

Sector	Measure Description		
	Category	Subcategories	Examples of measures
General public services	Foreign economic aid	Financing aid linked to environmental objectives and/or climate action	
	Green public procurement	Pollution reduction, circular economy, sustainable production and consumption, sustainable agriculture, energy-efficiency, water efficiency, material efficiency	Procurement of recycled, chlorine free, or certified paper, recycled toners/cartridges, energy efficient equipment. Purchase of food produced in organic agriculture, purchase (to offer) adapted menus (less meat, sugar and more seasonal food). Procuring environmentally friendly cleaning products. Procurement of maintenance services including environmental criteria
Military defence	Disaster risk prevention and management	Disaster risks assessment	
		Disaster preparedness	Support for flood prevention, for protection against forest fires, for adaptation measures to mitigate the impacts of climate change on ecosystems
		Disaster response	Support for natural ecosystems (including wetlands) restoration
Civil defence	Disaster risk prevention and management	Disaster risks assessment	
		Disaster preparedness	Support for flood prevention, for protection against forest fires, for anti-seismic measures, for adaptation measures to mitigate the impacts of climate change on ecosystems
		Disaster response	Support for natural ecosystems (including wetlands) restoration
Public order and safety	Green public procurement	Pollution reduction, circular economy, sustainable production and consumption, sustainable agriculture, energy-efficiency, water efficiency, material efficiency	Procurement of recycled, chlorine-free, or certified paper, recycled toners/cartridges, energy efficient equipment. Purchase of food produced in organic agriculture, purchase (to offer) adapted menus (less meat, sugar and more seasonal food). Procuring environmentally friendly cleaning products. Procurement of maintenance services including environmental criteria
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Agriculture and food systems	Organic farming and agroecology	Support for sustainable and organic farming, including agroecology and agroforestry multicropping, crop rotation with leguminous crops/ Support for sustainable reconversion and maintenance of organic farming and agroecological practices / Support for services to organic agriculture Support for the reduction of pesticide and fertiliser use in crops cultivation/ Charges on pesticides/ Pesticides registration and control fees / Tax on commercial fertilizers / Support for non-chemical pest management practices / Support for composting
		Other organic production	Charges on chemical products Support for reducing nutrient losses (of both nitrates and phosphorus) and the use of chemical fertilizers Charges on climate-intensive foods Support for agricultural businesses using organic production
		Sustainable agriculture practices	Support for environmentally friendly and sustainable equipment practices such as agroecology and agroforestry, crop diversification, multicropping, crop rotation with leguminous crops / Support for implementing high-diversity landscapes across croplands Agriculture waste water and water use charge / Support for conversion of carbon-rich organogenic soils and soil remediation / Support for maintaining and improving physical, chemical and biological quality of the soil  Exemption from property tax on undeveloped properties in favour of land for sustainable agriculture Support of practices reversing the decline in farmland birds and wild pollinators
		Sustainable food production and animal health	Taxes on climate-intensive foods  Subsidies for meadow bird management/ Excise duty on antibiotics and growth promoters
		Sustainable and healthy food consumption	Taxes on unsustainable consumption patterns
	Management of water resources (drainage and irrigation)	Water reuse and savings, reduction of water losses and leaks	Charge on irrigation water/ Water abstraction charge/ Agriculture waste water and water use charges
	Forest management	Supporting forests to adapt to climate change	Adaptation measures to mitigate the impacts of climate change on forest ecosystems/ Protection against forest fires
		Afforestation, restoration and conservation programmes	Subsidies for sustainable afforestation or reforestation (e.g. using non-exotic species) and sustainable forest management / Subsidies for forest conservation
	Fishing and aquaculture	Sustainable development of fisheries and aquaculture	Charges in usage of forested land Tax on unsustainable timber and unsustainable timber sales Fishing charges / Charge for sport fishing at sea
			Tax on seafood and aquaculture Subsidies to preserve fish stocks Subsidies to protect and restore marine ecosystems Support for organic aquaculture products
Fuel and energy	Energy efficiency and transition	Production and use of renewable energy	Reduced VAT rate for the supply of renewable energy / Excise tax refund for renewable electricity/ Accelerated depreciation for equipment designed to produce renewable energy Support for electricity production and generation from sustainable renewable energy sources / Support for sustainable renewable energy sources / Support for distribution network relevant to the production of sustainable renewable sources, transmission of electricity from sustainable renewable sources
			Support for renewable heat use and energy storage / Support for renewable heat production / Support for renewable heat infrastructure

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		Reduce dependency on fossil fuels	Charges on fuels, oil derivatives, CO2, mineral oils and other sorts of oil, solid fuel carbon, on liquefied hydrocarbon and benzoyl, on methane  Strategic stockpile fee of oil and fuel/ Support for heat storage technologies / Tax on the sales of oil products for strategic storage Fuel road charge/motor vehicle tax Support for alternative energy sources / Support for non-fossil alternative sources, both for fuel and non-fuel use (e.g. plastics) Support for the take-up of electric cars
		Smart energy systems and energy savings	Support for energy-saving investments, high efficiency co-generation, efficient district heating and cooling Support to increase energy-efficiency for professional activities / Support for: electricity grid, production of hydrogen and transport of hydrogen Support for greener and climate-compatible technologies/ Enhanced capital allowances for energy-saving technologies Accelerated capital allowances for energy-efficient equipment Accelerated depreciation for equipment designed to save energy
		Energy retrofitting of buildings / Energy efficiency renovation	Income-tax reduction for energy-saving expenses in dwellings / Reduction of withholding tax on real estate for energy saving buildings (conditional on material efficiency) Support for energy and material efficient renovations of buildings Support for building insulation, thermal renovation, heat pumps (conditional on material efficiency) Income-tax deduction for passive houses
Mining, manufacturing and construction	Mining	Sustainable mining	Mining charges / Mining non-compliance fees / Payments for the use of mining areas/ Quarrying charge
	Manufacturing	Sustainable manufacturing	Support for green production technologies Support for the adoption and use-of/replacement with green production technologies Substitution of hazardous substances in products and production processes
		Circularity of manufacturing economy	Taxation of imports of hazardous substances Support for sustainable substances, materials and products (e.g., more sustainable design, increased reparability, durability) Support for industrial symbiosis (e.g., share/reuse industrial by-products, capacity, energy, heat) Support to circularity concerning plastics, textiles, construction products, ICT, batteries and furniture / Support to reduce the use and the release of microplastics / Support to single-use plastics substitution. Support for remanufacturing, refurbishment, repair and direct reuse of products, buildings and assets Support for closed loop systems (particularly in steel, aluminium and chemicals/plastics), that avoid contamination leading to downcycling and lost value, and increasing proportions of recycled materials.
	Construction	Energy retrofitting of buildings/energy efficiency renovation	Support for building insulation, thermal renovation, photovoltaic installations  Income-tax reduction for energy-saving expenses in dwellings / Reduction of withholding tax on real estate for energy saving buildings (conditional on material efficiency) Support for energy and material efficient renovations of buildings (conditional on material efficiency) Income-tax deduction for passive houses / Support for use of recycled material in renovations
Transport	Transport infrastructure	Clean urban transport infrastructure	Support for clean transport infrastructure / Tax deductions for the purchase and installation of (re)charging infrastructure for electric vehicles / Support for cycling infrastructure, bicycle parking facilities / Support for reducing soil sealing  Pedestrian infrastructure Support for sustainable public transport infrastructure / Energy efficiency renovation of transport infrastructure / Charges on the infrastructure for environmentally harmful types of transport Support for electric trains or railways TEN-T core network
		Sustainable and low carbon railways	Energy efficiency renovation of railway transport infrastructure Berthing charges on vessels that are not green Charges/taxes on non zero-carbon vehicles
	Mobility	Greening of ports	Scrapping schemes for old cars open to green/non-ICE vehicles Grants for clean/zero-emission urban transport rolling stock/buses (i.e., conditional on green technology) Charges for non-green vessels, non-green boats (green conditionality) / Tax on the use of navigable ways for non-green vessels Duty on insurance on pleasure boats Tax on maritime transport in protected natural areas Support in favour of environmentally-friendly ships, boats or equipment Bike to work scheme / Allowance for bikes, e-bikes, cargo bikes Deduction of business expenses incurred for the storage of bicycles and electric bicycles/ Support for staff collective transport, employer-subsidised public transport tickets / Support and incentives for transport sharing
		Clean/electric means of transport	Tax on non-electric/non-green company cars Personal income tax allowance for public transport Tax on heavy vehicles/ Road transport charges / Road user charge/ Tolls for highways Charges on fuels and CO2 emissions, and incentives for sharing  Tax on traffic congestion

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Other industries		Sustainability in other industries	Tax on imports of radioactive substances Environmentally-friendly technologies and innovation
		Circular business models	Support to circular business models (in resourcing, production, post-sale services, reuse/refurbish/remanufacturing etc.).
R&D for industries		R&D Activities for sustainable agriculture	R&D: Environmental friendly agriculture/Organic farming/Agroecology/Plant genetic resources
		R&D Activities for sustainable forestry	
		R&D activities for sustainable fishing and hunting	
		R&D Activities for clean fuel and energy	Analysis and evaluation of off-shore wind energy production capability
		R&D Activities for sustainable mining, manufacturing and construction	Research programme for renewable energy, environment, and transport, environmentally sustainable energy production, energy-saving / Support for demonstration projects for innovative clean energy and low carbon technologies (e.g. floating wind, ocean energy) R&D to develop bio-based products.
		R&D for the workforce related to sustainable activities	R&D activities in urban mining Reskilling of workforce to adapt it to the green transition, including in energy-intensive industries (e.g. chemicals, plastics, steel)
		R&D Activities for sustainable transport	
		R&D Activities for sustainability in other industries	
Waste management		Promote sorting, recycling and recovery	Promoting use of recycled materials as raw materials / Reduced duty on recycled products, on paper and reusable bags / Materials recovery services  Support for companies to separate and manage their waste Modernisation of centres for waste sorting and recycling and revaluing / Support for development of recycling facilities for municipal and industrial waste  Deposit-refund system (for glass, lead and accumulators (batteries), beverage containers, car hulks) Packaging (waste) charge/ Charge on disposable tableware/ Plastic bag levy/ Other waste related product packaging charges Charges for environmental (including climate/energy intensive) harmful products and processes / Product charge on batteries, electric and electronic products and equipment High-quality sorting and decontamination of hazardous substances from waste  Support for component harvesting and urban mining Support to the minimisation of the presence of hazardous substances and products made using them. Waste disposal charges
		Waste collection, transport and treatment	Tax credit for reuse of plastic and paper products Subsidy and tax incentives for cleaner waste treatment, selective waste collection  Income tax exemption for company treating dangerous waste/ Support for (sustainable) collection, transport and treatment of high level radioactive waste  Tax on the landfilling and incineration of waste Support for car wreck collection, collection and recycling of old car tires Support for environmental investments related to industrial waste management
		Reduce waste	Tax for reduction and storage of nuclear waste/ Radioactive waste charges  Duty on materials and goods with plastic derivatives Waste user charge Pay-As-You-Throw, Waste deposit charges / Waste disposal charge/ Construction waste disposal charge Tax on quantity and nature of waste produced (such as tax on dangerous, toxic waste) / Water abstraction tax
Waste water management		Sustainable waste water collection and treatment	Support for sewage infrastructure and systems; construction, reconstruction, upgrades of sewage water treatment plants / Sewerage services: e.g. collecting, transporting and treating wastewater; operation, maintenance and cleaning of sewer systems / VAT exemption for sewerage services  Support for wastewater treatment and/or reuse, infrastructure/ Modernisation of sanitation stations Waste water charge (for industry)/ Charges for permitted discharge of wastewater / Water protection charge / Tax on coastal wastewater discharges
Pollution abatement	Air and climate	Air treatment and pollution reduction	Tax on air travel / Air emission charges  Pollution non-compliance fee / Charges on coal, NOX, petrol, other mineral oils, fuel, oil derivatives / Charges based on all local air pollutants (NOX, SO2, PM 2.5, etc.)  Support for pollution control Road tax/ road transport duty/ vehicle tax/ vehicle registration tax/ fines for unnecessary idling Tax deduction or accelerated depreciation for investments in air pollution abatement Duty on ozone depleting chemicals, substances

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	Soil, groundwater and source water	Prevention of pollutant infiltration	<p>Tax on greenhouse gases and fluorinated greenhouse gases</p> <p>Reducing emissions from waste incineration</p> <p>Remediation and clean-up services for air</p> <p>Duty on pesticides / Water pollution charges/ Non-compliance charges / Underground water pollution fee</p> <p>Tax on radioactive and hazardous waste, on chlorinated solvents</p> <p>Tax deduction or accelerated depreciation for investments in water pollution abatement</p> <p>Fee on pollutant discharges into the maritime terrestrial public domain/ Fee for discharge of wastewater into groundwater</p> <p>Oil release charge/ oil water levy</p> <p>Drainage water capturing services to prevent groundwater contamination</p> <p>Support for land decontamination</p>
		Cleaning up of soil and water bodies	
	Chemicals	Reduce the use of chemicals	<p>Support for sanitation of polluted areas / Investigation and remediation of contaminated soils/ Wetlands restoration / Remediation and clean-up services for soil and groundwater, surface water</p> <p>Duty on use of hazardous chemicals</p> <p>Incentive to use of innovative, safe and sustainable substances (chemicals) and processes to avoid pollution</p> <p>Support to develop substances substituting chemical hazardous substances</p>
	Noise and vibration	Prevention and reduction of noise and vibration	<p>Sound-level meter subsidies</p> <p>Compensation funds for soundproofing of housing</p> <p>Noise pollution non-compliance fees/ Noise pollution tax/ Aviation noise taxes</p>
	Radiation	Protection against radiation	<p>Noise abatement levy</p> <p>Radioactive waste tax</p>
Protection of biodiversity and landscape	Biodiversity and natural ecosystems	Protecting and restoring ecosystems	<p>Support for the protection of nature, natural resources, protected and ecological areas and forests/ Conservation measures of protected areas / National parks entrance fees</p> <p>Support for restoration of natural ecosystems (e.g. for wetlands, peatlands, forests, coastal)</p> <p>Natural resource extraction charges/ Subsidies for maintenance of environmental reserves / Natural resource extraction charges (taking into account local external costs)</p> <p>Grants for revitalisation of river systems/ Water abstraction tax/ Grants for stream restoration/ Grants for wetlands and natural habitats restoration/ Replenishment of water resources</p> <p>Support for sustainable afforestation/ Tree cutting non-compliance fees / Income tax credit or reduction for forest expansion</p>
		Species health and protection	<p>Support to protect and restore wild species, in particular threatened and/or protected species / Tax for protection of wild animals</p> <p>Hunting and fishing licence charges</p> <p>Support to preserve fish stocks and wildlife</p>
	Land and territory management	Fight against artificialisation	<p>Fee for the withdrawal of forest land/ Charges for usage of forested land/ Charge for premature harvesting of forests</p> <p>Support of land buy-out in specially protected areas / Inheritance tax exemption for donations of protected natural areas</p> <p>Support for landscape, nature and site conservation</p> <p>Conservation of rural areas</p> <p>Support for soil remediation</p>
		Rehabilitation of industrial sites and contaminated land	
R&D for environmental protection		Support for sustainable R&D activities	<p>Support for environmentally friendly goods and services</p> <p>Subsidy or tax relief for environmentally sound technology and products/ to environment and technology research (greenhouse gases, re-use of waste, reduction of air emissions, environmental care)</p> <p>Support to environment and technology research (re-use of waste, reduction of air emissions, environmental care) / Support for environmental education; training and advice for farmers on agricoecological farming practices; training and advice for foresters on sustainable forestry practices / Support for research and experimental development services in natural sciences and engineering</p>
Environmental protection: other	Administrative costs		<p>Wages of employees working on environmental activities/tasks</p>
	Other		<p>Operating expenses on green items</p> <p>Administration services of the State and the economic and social policy of the community</p> <p>Subsidies for environmental funds / Support for environmental labelling/ Tax exemption on donations and legacies granted to environmental protection organisations / Investment subsidy for an ecological restructuring</p>
Housing and community amenities	Housing development	Energy retrofitting of buildings/energy efficiency renovation	<p>Subsidies for energy and material efficient renovations for houses and rehabilitation of old housing</p>
			<p>Support for building insulation, replacement of existing windows and doors for the energy efficient ones (conditional on material efficiency) / Reduced tax of VAT for thermal renovation / Support for the installation of green heating systems, heat pumps, photovoltaic installations / Support for use of recycled material in renovation.</p> <p>Income-tax deduction for passive houses/ Land tax relief for zero-carbon homes</p> <p>Support for the installation of sustainable renewable energy sources and for microgeneration of energy</p>

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	Community development	Renewal of urban areas and green infrastructure	Incentives for citizens to phase out their fossil fuels boilers for replacement with renewable heating systems Income-tax reduction for energy-saving expenses in dwellings (conditional on material efficiency) / Reduction of withholding tax on real estate for energy saving houses Tax on new large commercial establishments in natural areas
			Support for space-sharing Support for environmentally friendly energy supply in municipalities Incentives for environmental zones in cities Support to promote green areas Support for renewable energy in the metropolitan areas
	Water supply	Clean urban transport infrastructure	Support for greenways [trails for walkers, cyclists and other non-motorised transport]
		Sustainable water and sanitation	Subsidy for water and sanitation sector/ Tax deduction for environmental investments in water quality Fines for non-compliance with water regulations Management, infrastructure and purification of rainy waters
		Wastewater treatment	Domestic wastewater charges/ Sewage charge (for households sewage water)
		Water reuse and savings, reduction of water losses and leaks	Support for wastewater treatment facilities/infrastructure Subsidy to for sustainable/cleaner waste water management Water use charges
			Support for upgrading infrastructure, reducing leakage across the network / Maintenance and repair of water networks / Maintenance and repair services for reducing water losses / Desalinated water and collection of rainwater; maintenance of water mains for reducing water losses
Hospital and public health services	Street lighting	Sustainable street lightning	Improvement in the energy efficiency of the lighting system
	R&D Housing and community amenities		Support for research on sustainable/green mobility and urban systems  Research activities on development and restoration of water supply and sewage systems
	Infrastructure	Energy retrofitting of buildings/energy efficiency renovation	Support for energy and material efficient renovation and rehabilitation of hospitals
Recreation, culture and religion services	Green public procurement	Pollution reduction, circular economy, sustainable production and consumption, safe use of chemicals, sustainable agriculture, energy-efficiency, water efficiency, material efficiency	Procurement of recycled, chlorine free, or certified paper, recycled toners/cartridges, energy efficient equipment. Purchase of food produced in organic agriculture, purchase (to offer) adapted menus (less meat, sugar and more seasonal food). Procuring environmentally friendly cleaning products. Procurement of maintenance services including environmental criteria.
	Other	Prevention of environmental and food-related risks	
	Tourism	Sustainable tourism	
	Cultural services	Restoration of built buildings located in remarkable heritage sites	
Education	Recreation, culture and religion	Conserving, protecting, promoting and developing natural and cultural heritage	Support for nature conservation
	Green public procurement	Pollution reduction, circular economy, sustainable production and consumption, sustainable agriculture, energy-efficiency, water efficiency, material efficiency	Procurement of recycled, chlorine free, or certified paper, recycled toners/cartridges, energy efficient equipment. Purchase of food produced in organic agriculture, purchase (to offer) adapted menus (less meat, sugar and more seasonal food). Procuring environmentally friendly cleaning products. Procurement of maintenance services including environmental criteria.
	Environmental education and training		Environment-related educational courses; university efforts to integrate environment awareness transversally Development of infrastructure for environmental education, consultancy and awareness Programme to promote environmental education/ Promoting other "green skills", i.e., programmes for trainings and vocational trainings on energy efficiency renovations / Education and reskilling programmes for workers on renewable technologies / Training services in environmental protection and resource management
	Environmental infrastructure	Energy retrofitting of buildings/energy efficiency renovation	Support for energy and material efficient renovation and rehabilitation of schools
Social protection	Green public procurement	Pollution reduction, circular economy, sustainable production and consumption, sustainable agriculture, energy-efficiency, water efficiency, material efficiency	Procurement of recycled, chlorine free, or certified paper, recycled toners/cartridges, energy efficient equipment. Purchase of food produced in organic agriculture, purchase (to offer) adapted menus (less meat, sugar and more seasonal food). Procuring environmentally friendly cleaning products. Procurement of maintenance services including environmental criteria.
	Infrastructure	Energy renovation and rehabilitation of social housing	Support for low-energy and sustainable housing / Renovating existing infrastructures through low-carbon materials, such as ecological concrete or cement (e.g. concrete or cement with low clinkers).