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Gabinete de Planeamento, Estratégia,  
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MINISTÉRIO DAS FINANÇAS

Office for Economic Policy  
and International Affairs  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE

# SHORT-TERM ECONOMIC MONITORING

September • 2026



## **Specifications / Technical Informations / Technical File / Technical Credits**

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### **Title**

Short-Term Economic Monitoring

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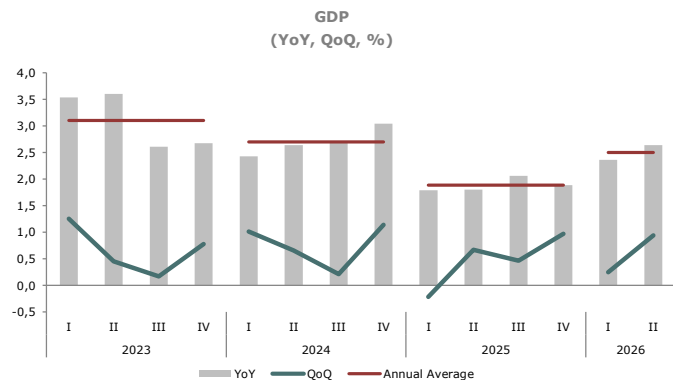
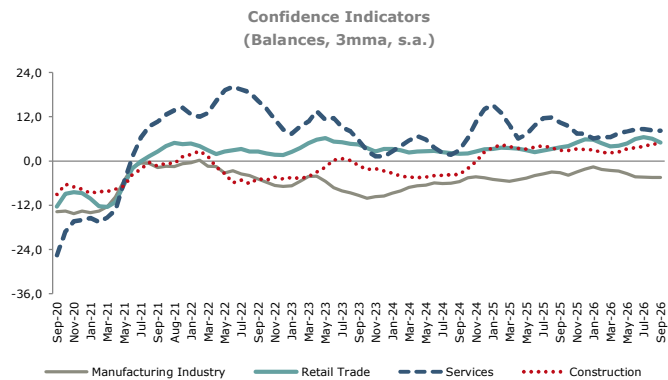
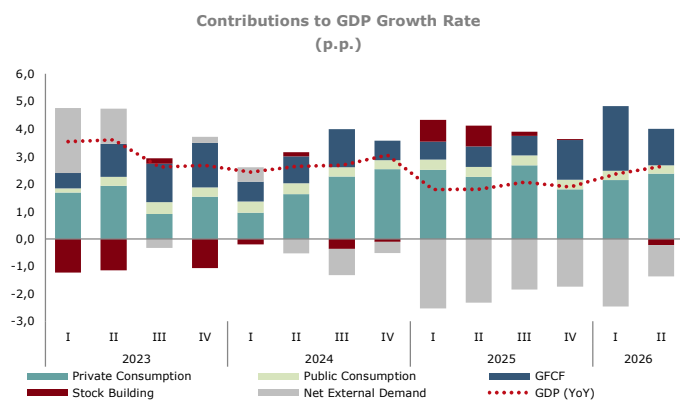
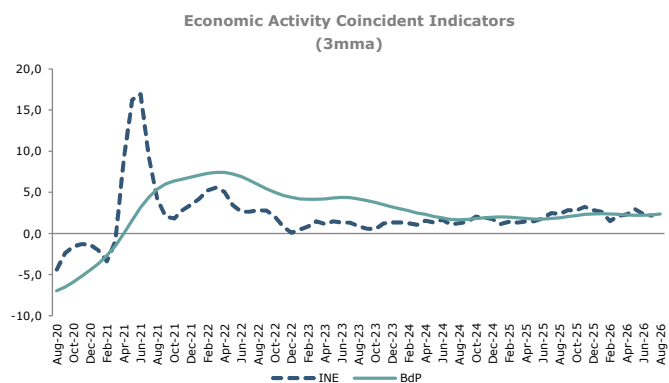
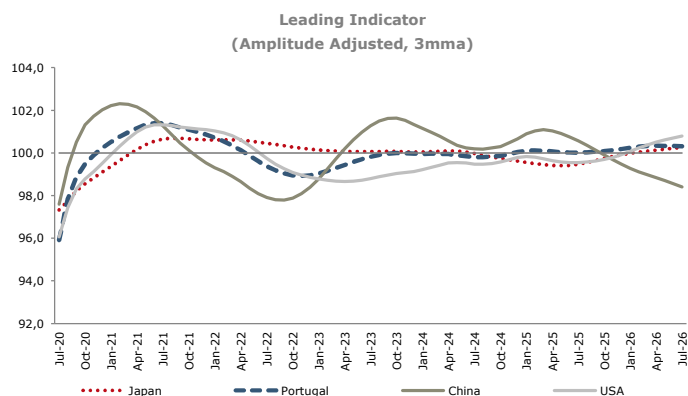
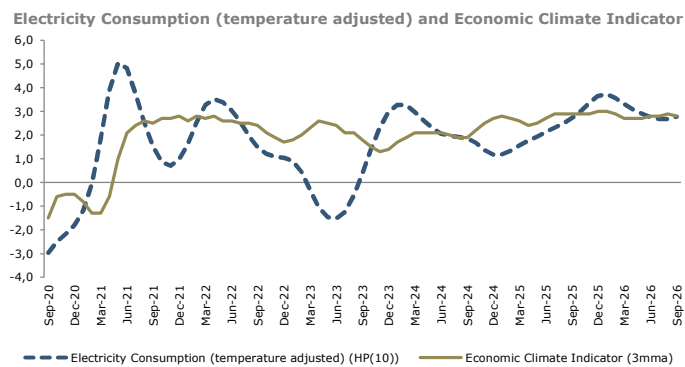
## 1.SUMMARY

### MACROECONOMIC AGGREGATES

|                                                                        | 2023       | 2024        | 2025        | 2024 IV     | 2025 I      | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV     | 2026 I      | 2026 II     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Year on year real growth rates (%)</b>                              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>GDP</b>                                                             | <b>3,1</b> | <b>2,7</b>  | <b>1,9</b>  | <b>3,0</b>  | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>1,9</b>  | <b>2,4</b>  | <b>2,6</b>  |
| <b>Private Consumption</b>                                             | <b>2,4</b> | <b>3,0</b>  | <b>3,7</b>  | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>3,6</b>  | <b>4,3</b>  | <b>2,9</b>  | <b>3,4</b>  | <b>3,8</b>  |
| Households                                                             | 2,3        | 2,9         | 3,7         | 4,0         | 4,1         | 3,6         | 4,3         | 2,9         | 3,4         | 3,8         |
| Durables                                                               | 7,1        | 4,9         | 8,6         | 8,9         | 9,3         | 9,3         | 10,2        | 5,8         | 6,3         | 9,8         |
| Non-Durables                                                           | 1,9        | 2,7         | 3,2         | 3,6         | 3,5         | 3,1         | 3,7         | 2,6         | 3,1         | 3,1         |
| NPISH                                                                  | 5,1        | 5,4         | 3,0         | 4,8         | 3,8         | 3,0         | 2,7         | 2,5         | 2,8         | 3,0         |
| <b>Public Consumption</b>                                              | <b>1,8</b> | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>2,0</b>  | <b>1,9</b>  | <b>1,7</b>  |
| <b>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</b>                                   | <b>6,0</b> | <b>4,7</b>  | <b>4,3</b>  | <b>3,4</b>  | <b>3,2</b>  | <b>3,6</b>  | <b>3,4</b>  | <b>6,9</b>  | <b>11,4</b> | <b>6,4</b>  |
| Construction                                                           | 4,5        | 3,0         | 5,4         | 4,0         | 3,5         | 5,6         | 6,8         | 5,6         | 4,4         | 1,7         |
| Other Machinery and Equipment                                          | 8,7        | 8,0         | 3,0         | 2,8         | 4,1         | 2,8         | -8,0        | 13,9        | 28,2        | 11,3        |
| Intellectual Property Products                                         | 2,7        | 3,3         | 5,6         | 4,1         | 4,7         | 5,1         | 5,9         | 6,7         | 7,5         | 8,2         |
| <b>Exports (G&amp;S)</b>                                               | <b>4,3</b> | <b>3,4</b>  | <b>0,0</b>  | <b>4,0</b>  | <b>1,3</b>  | <b>-1,0</b> | <b>0,5</b>  | <b>-0,6</b> | <b>1,9</b>  | <b>4,6</b>  |
| Goods                                                                  | 0,6        | 2,6         | -0,3        | 2,8         | 0,2         | -1,2        | 0,2         | -0,2        | 2,9         | 4,6         |
| Services                                                               | 11,7       | 4,8         | 0,6         | 6,1         | 3,2         | -0,6        | 1,0         | -1,2        | 0,1         | 4,8         |
| <b>Imports (G&amp;S)</b>                                               | <b>2,3</b> | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>4,6</b>  | <b>4,9</b>  | <b>6,9</b>  | <b>4,0</b>  | <b>4,4</b>  | <b>3,2</b>  | <b>7,0</b>  | <b>6,9</b>  |
| Goods                                                                  | 1,5        | 4,1         | 5,4         | 5,3         | 6,9         | 5,1         | 5,9         | 3,6         | 8,0         | 6,1         |
| Services                                                               | 5,9        | 4,1         | 1,3         | 3,0         | 7,0         | -0,3        | -2,2        | 1,2         | 2,9         | 10,3        |
| <b>Contributions for GDP growth rate (p.p.)</b>                        |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Domestic Demand</b>                                                 | <b>2,2</b> | <b>3,0</b>  | <b>4,0</b>  | <b>3,5</b>  | <b>4,3</b>  | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>3,9</b>  | <b>3,6</b>  | <b>4,8</b>  | <b>3,8</b>  |
| <i>of which: change in stocks</i>                                      | -0,8       | -0,1        | 0,4         | -0,1        | 0,8         | 0,8         | 0,2         | 0,0         | 0,0         | -0,2        |
| <b>Net External Demand</b>                                             | <b>0,9</b> | <b>-0,3</b> | <b>-2,1</b> | <b>-0,4</b> | <b>-2,5</b> | <b>-2,3</b> | <b>-1,8</b> | <b>-1,7</b> | <b>-2,5</b> | <b>-1,1</b> |
| <b>Quarter on quarter real growth rates (%)</b>                        |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>GDP</b>                                                             | -          | -           | -           | <b>1,1</b>  | <b>-0,2</b> | <b>0,7</b>  | <b>0,5</b>  | <b>1,0</b>  | <b>0,2</b>  | <b>0,9</b>  |
| <b>Deflators</b>                                                       |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>GDP</b>                                                             | <b>7,5</b> | <b>4,9</b>  | <b>4,0</b>  | <b>4,8</b>  | <b>3,8</b>  | <b>4,0</b>  | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>3,4</b>  |
| Private Consumption                                                    | 4,8        | 3,1         | 2,5         | 3,5         | 2,9         | 2,4         | 2,5         | 2,3         | 2,2         | 3,0         |
| Public Consumption                                                     | 4,5        | 5,7         | 5,7         | 6,2         | 6,1         | 5,8         | 5,7         | 5,4         | 5,0         | 4,8         |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation                                          | 4,1        | 2,8         | 4,1         | 3,5         | 3,9         | 3,6         | 5,0         | 3,8         | 3,8         | 5,2         |
| Exports (G&S)                                                          | 1,3        | 1,0         | 0,6         | 0,9         | 0,9         | 0,5         | 0,3         | 0,7         | 0,1         | 4,0         |
| Imports (G&S)                                                          | -4,0       | -2,0        | -0,8        | -0,9        | 0,8         | -1,4        | -1,2        | -1,5        | -2,0        | 5,1         |
| <b>Year on year real growth rates (%)</b>                              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>GVA</b>                                                             | <b>3,1</b> | <b>2,5</b>  | <b>1,7</b>  | <b>2,9</b>  | <b>2,0</b>  | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>1,3</b>  | <b>2,0</b>  | <b>2,4</b>  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries                                    | -2,0       | 2,4         | -0,9        | 1,1         | 0,3         | -0,8        | -1,4        | -1,5        | -1,0        | -0,6        |
| Industry, energy, water and sewerage                                   | 2,2        | 2,4         | 1,3         | 0,8         | 1,0         | 3,1         | 4,0         | 3,5         | 3,3         | 3,4         |
| Construction                                                           | 7,0        | 4,3         | 4,3         | 3,3         | 3,7         | 4,8         | 4,8         | 3,9         | 3,6         | 2,8         |
| Commerce                                                               | 3,2        | 1,0         | 2,9         | 3,3         | 1,1         | 1,9         | 1,6         | 0,5         | 1,3         | 1,4         |
| Services                                                               | 3,2        | 2,9         | 1,4         | 3,5         | 2,4         | 1,3         | 1,1         | 0,8         | 1,7         | 2,6         |
| <b>Euro area (21 member states) year on year real growth rates (%)</b> |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>GDP</b>                                                             | <b>0,5</b> | <b>1,1</b>  | <b>1,3</b>  | <b>1,5</b>  | <b>1,6</b>  | <b>1,4</b>  | <b>1,2</b>  | <b>1,1</b>  | <b>0,6</b>  | <b>1,2</b>  |
| Private Consumption                                                    | 0,7        | 1,5         | 1,5         | 2,2         | 1,7         | 1,6         | 1,3         | 1,2         | 1,0         | 1,2         |
| Public Consumption                                                     | 1,2        | 2,7         | 1,5         | 2,4         | 1,7         | 1,4         | 1,4         | 1,6         | 2,3         | 1,9         |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation                                          | 2,8        | -2,0        | 2,9         | -2,0        | 2,3         | 3,5         | 3,0         | 2,9         | 0,3         | 1,4         |
| Exports (G&S)                                                          | -0,9       | 0,9         | 1,9         | 1,1         | 2,7         | 0,6         | 2,3         | 2,2         | -0,1        | 3,9         |
| Imports (G&S)                                                          | -1,7       | 0,3         | 3,6         | 1,3         | 4,2         | 2,8         | 3,6         | 3,6         | 1,9         | 3,6         |

Sources: INE, Eurostat

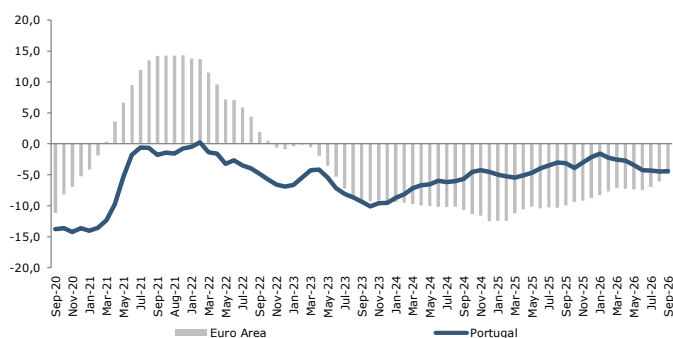
## 2. ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - SUPPLY



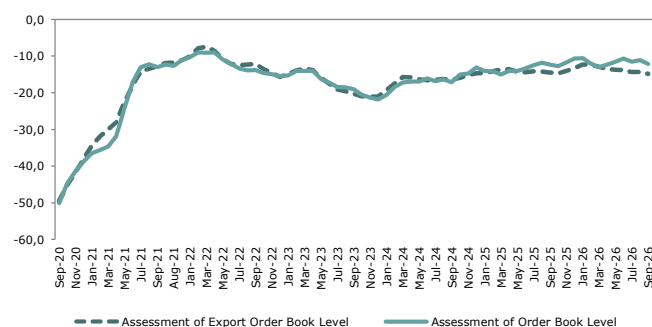
Note: A value above 100 is an anticipation of GDP above long-term trend.

## 2.1 INDUSTRY

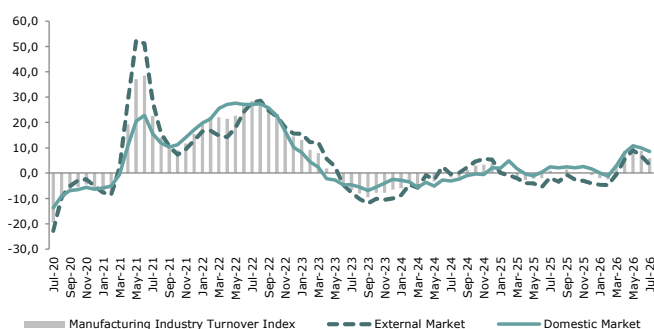
**Industry Confidence Indicators**  
(Balance, 3mma, s.a.)



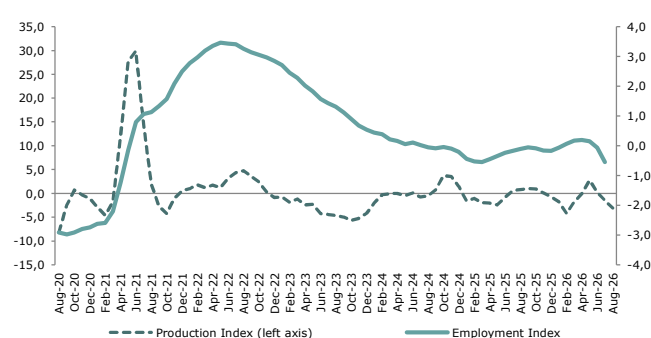
**Manufacturing Surveys**  
(Balance, 3mma, s.a.)



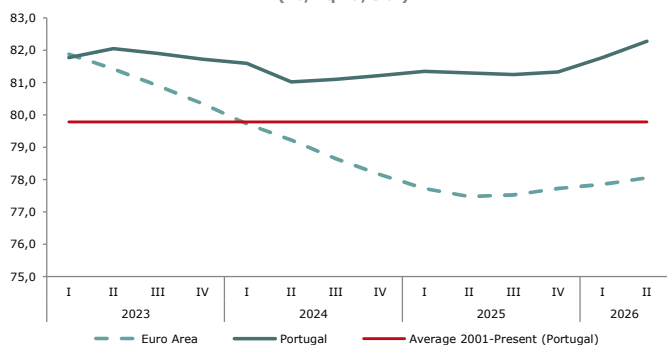
**Manufacturing Industry Turnover Index**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



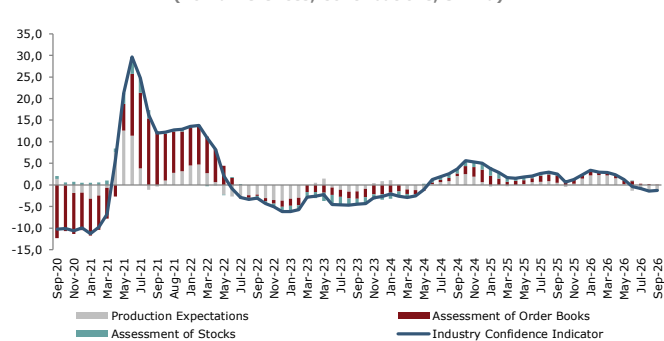
**Manufacturing Industry Activity**  
(YoY, %, 3mma, s.a.)



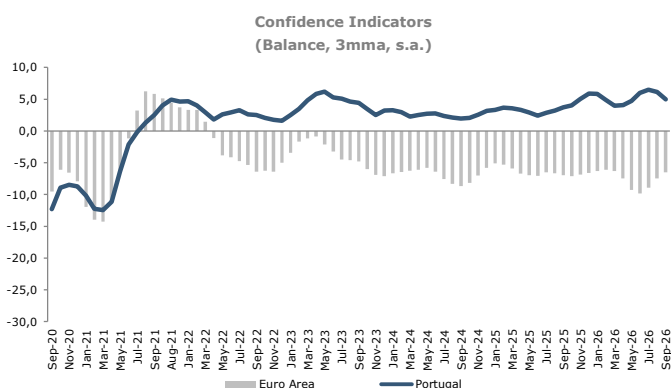
**Capacity Utilization Rate**  
(%, 4qma, s.a.)



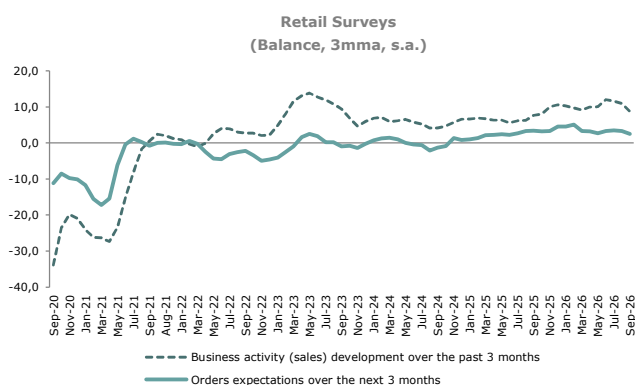
**Industry Confidence Indicator**  
(YoY differences, Contributions, 3mma)



## 2.2 RETAIL TRADE



Sources: EC

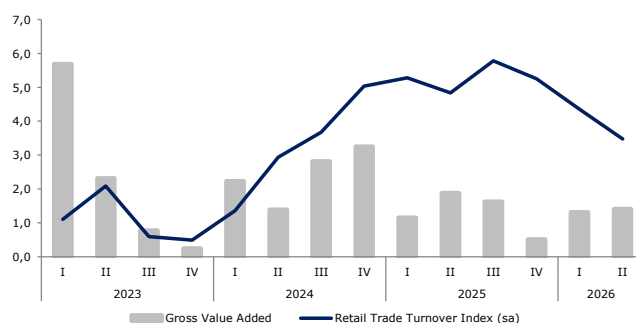


Sources: INE, EC



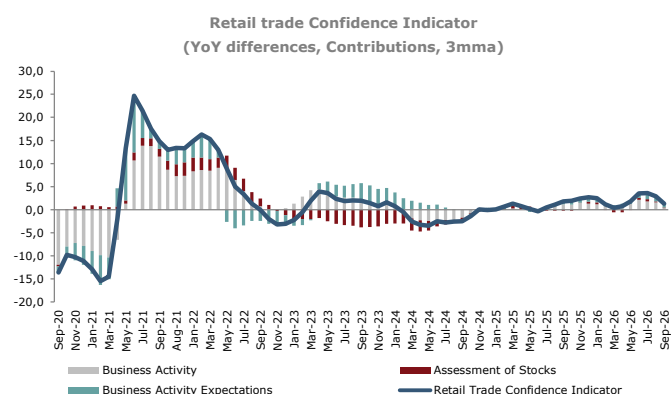
Source: INE

**Gross Value Added and Retail Trade Business Volume Index**  
(YoY, %)

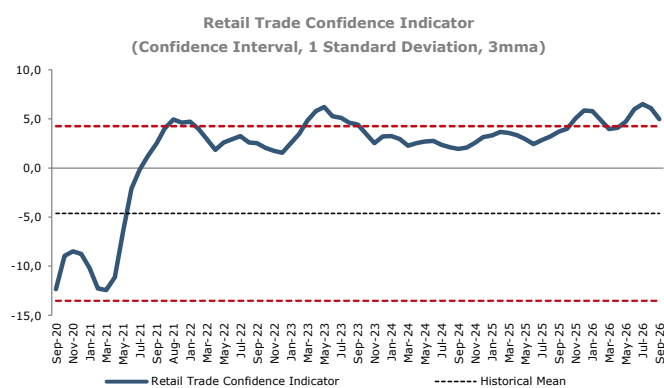


Source: INE

Note: VAB according to Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities.



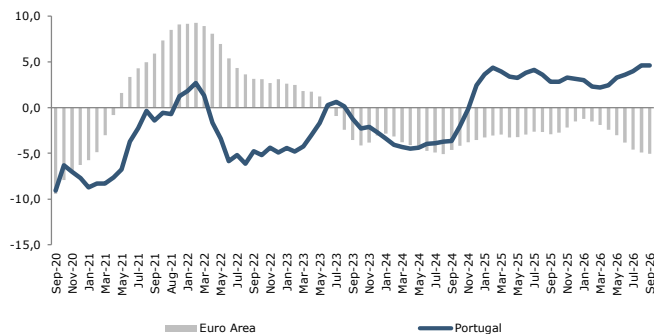
Sources: INE, EC



Sources: INE, EC

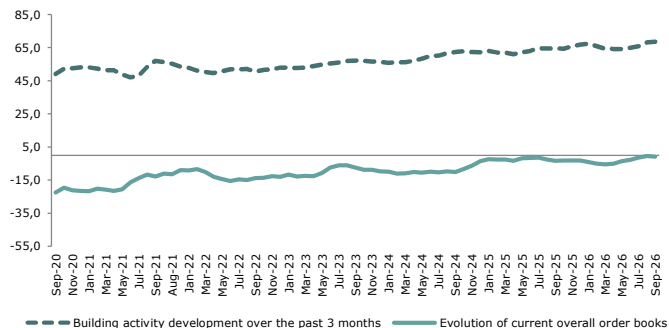
## 2.3 CONSTRUCTION

**Construction Confidence Indicators**  
(Balance, 3mma, s.a.)



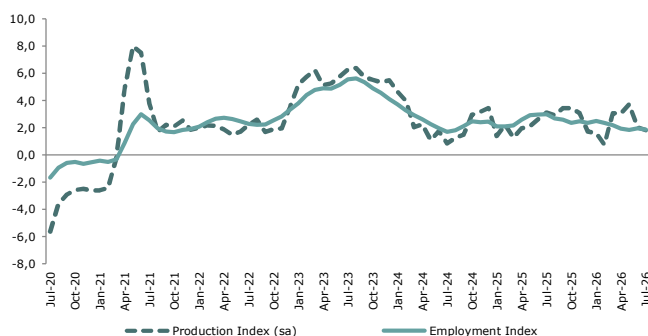
Sources: INE, EC

**Construction Surveys**  
(Balance, 3mma, s.a.)



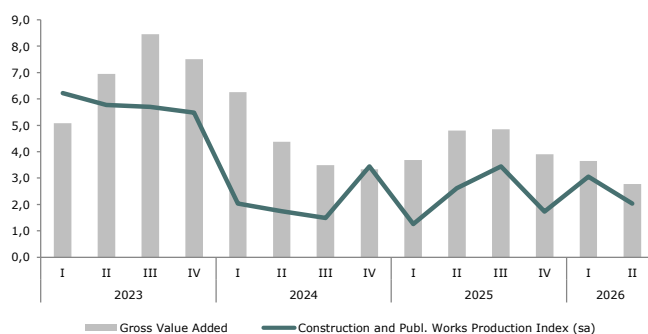
Sources: INE, EC

**Construction and Public Works Activity**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



Source: INE

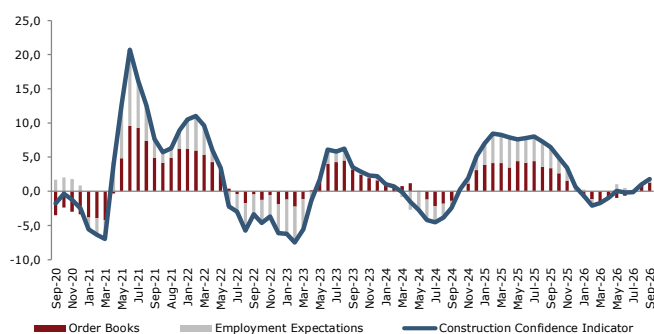
**Gross Value Added and Construction and Public Works Production Index**  
(YoY, %)



Source: INE

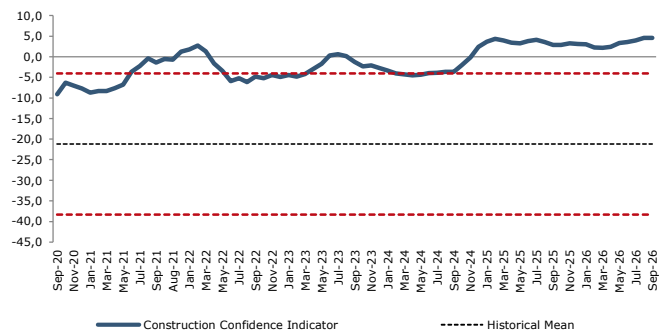
Note: VAB according to construction and public works production.

**Construction Confidence Indicator**  
(YoY differences, Contributions, 3mma)



Sources: INE, EC

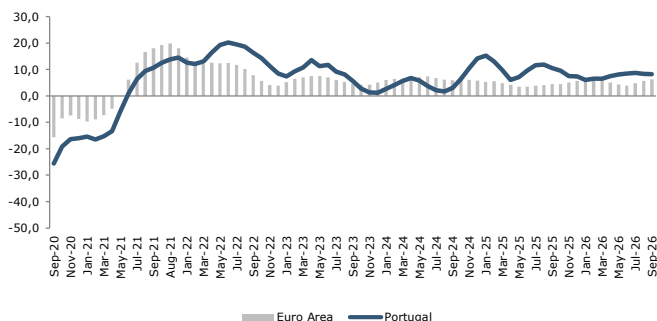
**Construction Confidence Indicator**  
(Confidence Interval, 1 Standard Deviation, 3mma)



Sources: INE, EC

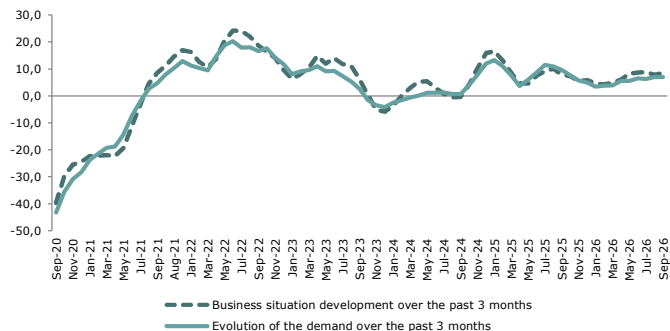
## 2.4 SERVICES

**Services Confidence Indicators**  
(Balance, 3mma, s.a.)



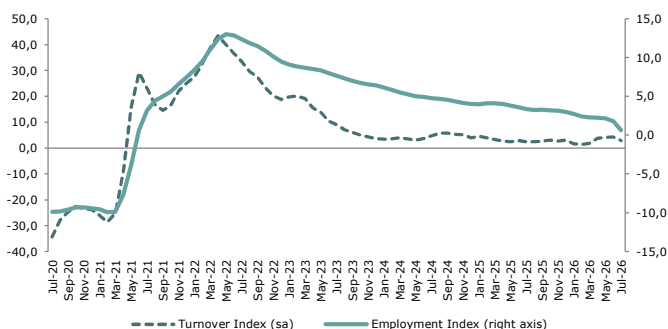
Sources: INE, EC

**Services Surveys**  
(Balance, 3mma, s.a.)



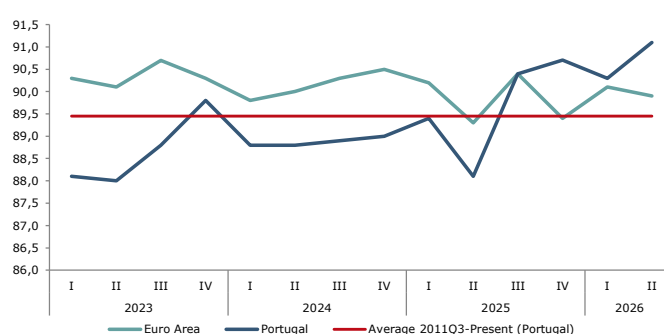
Sources: INE, EC

**Services Turnover Index**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



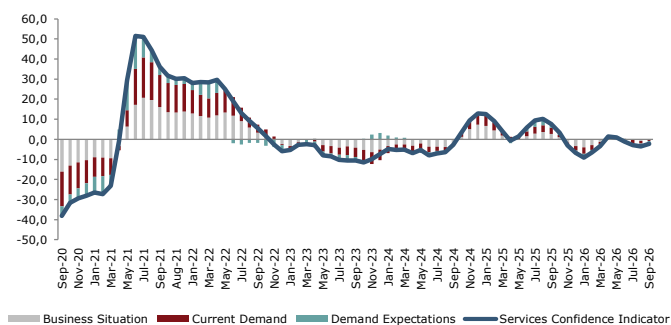
Source: INE

**Capacity Utilization Rate**  
(%, s.a.)



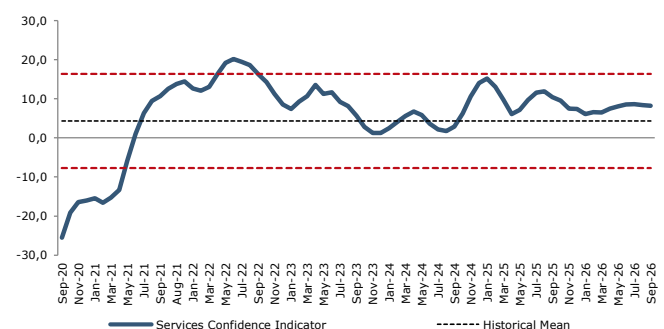
Source: Eurostat

**Services Confidence Indicator**  
(YoY differences, Contributions, 3mma)



Sources: INE, EC

**Services Confidence Indicator**  
(Confidence Interval, 1 Standard Deviation, 3mma)



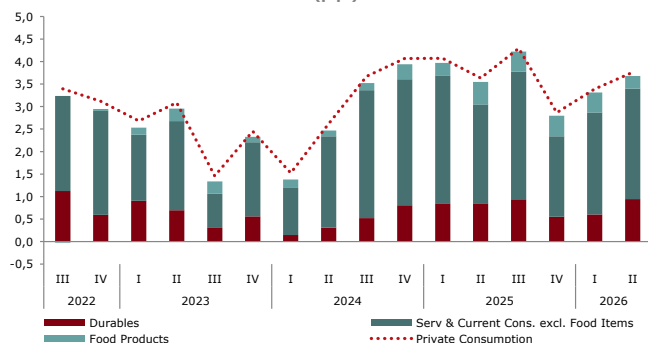
Sources: INE, EC

|                                                | Source  | Unit               | 2024   | 2025   | 2025 II | 2025 III | 2025 IV | 2026 I | 2026 II | Sep-25 | Jul-26 | Aug-26 | Sep-26 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Eco Activity Coincident Indicator</b>       | INE     | YoY, %, 3mma       | 1,5    | 2,2    | 1,8     | 2,8      | 2,8     | 2,1    | 2,3     | 2,8    | 2,2    | :      | :      |
| "                                              | BdP     | YoY, %             | 2,0    | 2,0    | 1,7     | 2,0      | 2,4     | 2,3    | 2,2     | 2,2    | 2,4    | 2,5    | :      |
| <b>Economic Climate Indicator</b>              | INE     | Bal., 3mma         | 2,2    | 2,8    | 2,7     | 2,9      | 3,0     | 2,7    | 2,8     | 2,9    | 2,8    | 2,9    | 2,8    |
| <b>OECD Leading Indicator</b>                  | OECD    | Index              | 99,9   | 100,1  | 100,0   | 100,1    | 100,2   | 100,3  | 100,3   | 100,1  | 100,3  | 100,3  | :      |
| Portugal                                       |         |                    |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| <b>Economic Sentiment Indicator</b>            | INE, EC |                    | 101,2  | 104,4  | 104,0   | 104,9    | 105,0   | 103,7  | 101,6   | 103,8  | 103,0  | 101,9  | 102,3  |
| <b>Electricity Consumption (temp. adj.)</b>    | REN     | YoY, %             | 2,1    | 2,4    | 2,1     | 2,4      | 3,4     | 3,5    | 3,0     | 2,5    | 2,3    | 1,8    | 3,7    |
| <b>Consumers - General econ. situation</b>     |         |                    |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| Last 12 months                                 | INE     | Balance            | -38,9  | -34,6  | -36,4   | -35,7    | -33,6   | -36,6  | -56,5   | -37,2  | -49,5  | -48,6  | -52,3  |
| Next 12 months                                 |         |                    | 20,7   | 36,3   | 34,4    | 37,1     | 38,6    | 55,0   | 55,3    | 38,3   | 36,3   | 41,0   | 49,8   |
| <b>Imports of Durable Goods</b>                |         | YoY, %             | 3,3    | 9,5    | 14,3    | 16,9     | 3,3     | 12,3   | 14,7    | 19,2   | 6,2    | :      | :      |
| <b>Bal. = Const. - Diss. of enterprises</b>    |         |                    | 36 060 | 39 343 | 10 082  | 9 227    | 8 342   | 11 601 | 9 608   | 3 138  | 3 199  | 2 632  | :      |
| Constitutions                                  | I.DB    | Nr. of enterprises | 51 448 | 51 062 | 13 040  | 11 854   | 10 492  | 13 374 | 11 055  | 3 681  | 3 805  | 3 039  | :      |
| Dissolutions                                   |         |                    | 15 388 | 11 719 | 2 958   | 2 627    | 2 150   | 1 773  | 1 447   | 543    | 606    | 407    | :      |
| Insolvencies                                   |         |                    | 2 084  | 2 031  | 471     | 521      | 529     | 524    | 508     | 191    | 167    | 110    | :      |
| <b>Bal. = Const. - Diss. of enterprises</b>    |         |                    | -1,8   | 9,1    | 4,5     | 9,6      | 30,0    | -0,8   | -4,7    | 10,7   | -7,7   | 0,4    | :      |
| Constitutions                                  |         | YoY, %             | -1,2   | -0,8   | 2,6     | 2,2      | -12,2   | -14,7  | -15,2   | -7,1   | -19,2  | -12,3  | :      |
| Dissolutions                                   |         |                    | 0,1    | -23,8  | -3,1    | -17,3    | -61,2   | -55,5  | -51,1   | -51,9  | -51,2  | -51,7  | :      |
| Insolvencies                                   |         |                    | 8,3    | -2,5   | -11,8   | 3,2      | 5,8     | 2,7    | 7,9     | 11,7   | -4,6   | -29,0  | :      |
| <b>Industry Conf. Indicator (sa)</b>           |         |                    |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| Portugal                                       | INE, EC | Balance            | -5,8   | -3,7   | -3,9    | -3,2     | -2,2    | -2,6   | -4,3    | -3,5   | -4,2   | -4,9   | -4,2   |
| Assessment of order-book levels                |         |                    | -15,8  | -12,8  | -13,3   | -12,3    | -10,7   | -13,0  | -10,6   | -13,6  | -12,5  | -10,0  | -14,0  |
| Assessment of stocks of finished products      |         |                    | 4,6    | 2,9    | 2,9     | 2,5      | 3,1     | 2,9    | 2,5     | 3,6    | 2,7    | 3,3    | 3,5    |
| Prod. expect. (next 3 months)                  |         |                    | 2,9    | 4,7    | 4,4     | 5,4      | 7,3     | 8,2    | 0,4     | 6,7    | 2,7    | -1,4   | 4,8    |
| Euro Area                                      |         |                    | -10,8  | -10,1  | -10,4   | -10,0    | -8,8    | -7,1   | -7,5    | -10,1  | -5,9   | -5,0   | -3,8   |
| <b>Industry Turnover Index</b>                 |         |                    | -0,8   | -0,2   | -1,9    | 1,3      | -0,4    | 1,8    | 8,8     | 3,7    | 5,5    | :      | :      |
| of which: Manufacturing Industry               | INE     |                    | -0,1   | -0,8   | -1,9    | 1,5      | -0,8    | 2,6    | 8,7     | 3,7    | 5,0    | :      | :      |
| of which: External Market                      |         |                    | 0,9    | -3,1   | -5,5    | -0,7     | -4,0    | -0,5   | 6,8     | 3,1    | 1,8    | :      | :      |
| <b>Industrial Production Index (sa)</b>        |         |                    | 0,7    | 0,6    | 1,4     | 3,3      | 0,6     | 0,3    | -0,8    | 3,0    | -0,8   | -3,8   | :      |
| of which: Manufacturing Industry               |         | YoY, %             | 0,5    | -0,6   | -0,8    | 1,0      | -0,7    | -1,8   | 0,3     | 0,2    | -1,9   | -5,0   | :      |
| <b>Car Vehicles Produced</b>                   |         |                    | 4,5    | 2,5    | 15,4    | 31,5     | -10,0   | 5,0    | -6,0    | 22,6   | -19,4  | -45,1  | :      |
| Light Passenger Vehicles                       | ACAP    |                    | 7,3    | 3,3    | 14,2    | 49,5     | -9,3    | 8,2    | -4,3    | 26,4   | -24,3  | -54,7  | :      |
| Light Commercial Vehicles                      |         |                    | -0,6   | -0,3   | 20,5    | -13,6    | -11,8   | -4,2   | -12,8   | 5,9    | -1,2   | 40,7   | :      |
| Heavy Commercial Vehicles                      |         |                    | -50,4  | 0,2    | 20,4    | 508,8    | -35,3   | -39,2  | -13,0   | 631,0  | -100,0 | -100,0 | :      |
| Export Production                              |         |                    | 4,3    | 2,6    | 15,4    | 32,6     | -9,5    | 6,2    | -6,1    | 23,9   | -20,5  | -44,8  | :      |
| <b>Retail trade Confidence Indicator (sa)</b>  |         |                    |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| Portugal                                       | INE, EC | Balance            | 2,5    | 3,9    | 2,4     | 3,7      | 5,9     | 4,0    | 6,0     | 3,8    | 6,5    | 4,5    | 3,9    |
| Business activity (sales) (past 3 months)      |         |                    | 5,6    | 7,7    | 5,6     | 7,7      | 10,6    | 9,2    | 12,0    | 8,7    | 9,4    | 9,0    | 7,8    |
| Volume of stock currently hold                 |         |                    | 3,8    | 3,1    | 3,3     | 4,1      | 2,4     | 4,3    | 2,1     | 4,6    | 2,5    | 3,6    | 4,8    |
| Business activity expect. (next 3 months)      |         |                    | 5,7    | 7,1    | 4,9     | 7,5      | 9,5     | 7,0    | 8,0     | 7,2    | 12,6   | 8,0    | 8,7    |
| Euro Area                                      |         |                    | -6,8   | -6,6   | -7,1    | -6,9     | -6,6    | -6,3   | -9,8    | -7,8   | -6,9   | -6,3   | -6,4   |
| <b>Retail Trd. Turnover Index - Defl. (sa)</b> |         |                    | 3,3    | 5,3    | 4,8     | 5,8      | 5,3     | 4,4    | 3,5     | 6,3    | 2,6    | 2,4    | :      |
| of which: Food                                 | INE     | YoY, %             | 4,9    | 5,4    | 5,8     | 5,0      | 4,2     | 3,7    | 1,5     | 4,6    | 2,2    | -0,3   | :      |
| of which: non Food                             |         |                    | 2,2    | 5,2    | 4,2     | 6,3      | 6,0     | 4,8    | 4,8     | 7,4    | 2,9    | 4,2    | :      |
| <b>Whol. trd. Turnover Index - Defl. (sa)</b>  | INE     | VH (%)             | 4,1    | 0,5    | -0,5    | 0,2      | 0,0     | 0,5    | 0,3     | 1,6    | -0,3   | 1,5    | :      |
| <b>Const. Conf. Indicator (sa)</b>             |         |                    |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| Portugal                                       | INE, CE | Balance            | -2,4   | 3,4    | 3,8     | 2,8      | 3,1     | 2,2    | 3,6     | 2,6    | 4,7    | 6,3    | 2,8    |
| Evolution of current overall order books       |         |                    | -8,6   | -2,7   | -1,6    | -3,4     | -3,3    | -5,5   | -2,8    | -3,6   | -0,1   | 1,4    | -3,7   |
| Employment expectations (3 months)             |         |                    | 3,9    | 9,6    | 9,2     | 9,1      | 9,5     | 9,9    | 10,1    | 8,8    | 9,6    | 11,1   | 9,3    |
| Euro Area                                      |         |                    | -4,2   | -2,6   | -2,9    | -2,9     | -1,5    | -1,9   | -3,8    | -3,0   | -5,1   | -5,0   | -5,0   |
| <b>Constr. &amp; P. Works Prod. Index (sa)</b> |         |                    | 2,2    | 2,3    | 2,6     | 3,4      | 1,7     | 3,1    | 2,0     | 3,5    | 2,0    | :      | :      |
| of which: Construction of Buildings            | INE     | YoY, %             | 2,2    | 3,0    | 3,6     | 4,5      | 1,2     | 1,9    | 1,7     | 4,1    | 0,8    | :      | :      |
| of which: Civil Engineering                    |         |                    | 2,2    | 1,2    | 1,1     | 1,8      | 2,5     | 4,9    | 2,6     | 2,4    | 3,8    | :      | :      |
| <b>Services Confidence Indicator (sa)</b>      |         |                    |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| Portugal                                       | INE, EC | Balance            | 6,6    | 9,3    | 9,6     | 10,5     | 7,3     | 6,5    | 8,5     | 8,6    | 7,6    | 8,0    | 9,0    |
| Business situation develop. (past 3 months)    |         |                    | 5,3    | 7,4    | 7,4     | 7,9      | 5,8     | 4,7    | 8,6     | 4,7    | 8,2    | 6,8    | 10,5   |
| Evolution of the demand (past 3 months)        |         |                    | 3,3    | 7,7    | 8,6     | 9,6      | 4,9     | 3,9    | 6,5     | 7,4    | 4,6    | 7,5    | 8,7    |
| Expectation of the demand (next 3 months)      |         |                    | 11,1   | 12,8   | 12,8    | 14,0     | 11,3    | 10,8   | 10,5    | 13,6   | 9,9    | 9,7    | 8,0    |
| Euro Area                                      |         |                    | 6,3    | 4,6    | 3,5     | 4,4      | 5,7     | 6,7    | 3,9     | 4,5    | 5,5    | 6,5    | 6,8    |
| <b>Services Turnover Index (sa)</b>            | INE     | YoY, %             | 4,3    | 3,0    | 2,9     | 2,6      | 3,1     | 1,9    | 4,3     | 2,3    | 2,1    | :      | :      |

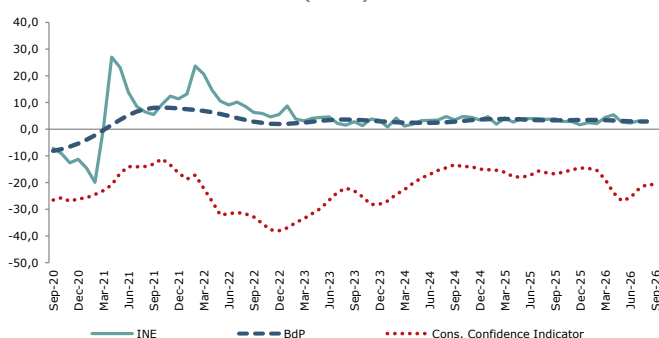
## 3. ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - DEMAND

### 3.1 PRIVATE CONSUMPTION

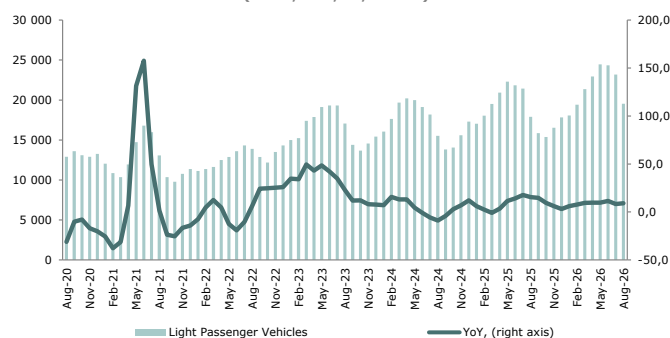
Private Consumption Growth Rate Contributions  
(p.p.)



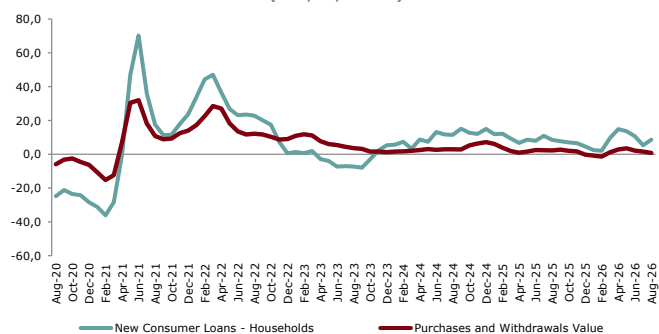
Coincident and Confidence Indicators  
(3mma)



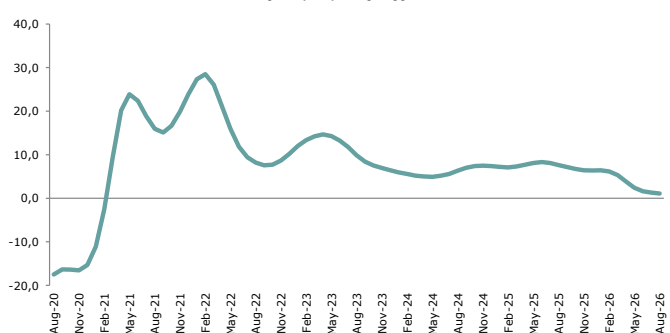
Sales of Light Passenger Vehicles  
(Units, YoY, %, 3mma)



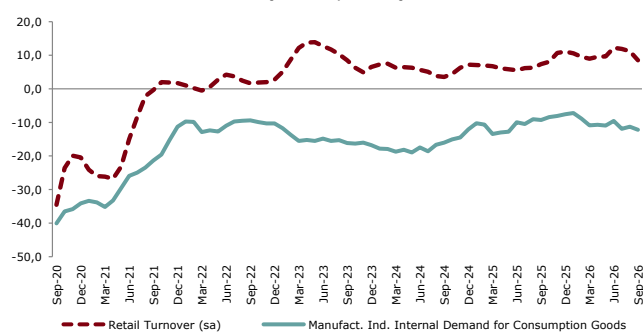
Purchases and Withdrawals from ATM Services and Consumption Credit  
(YoY, %, 3mma)

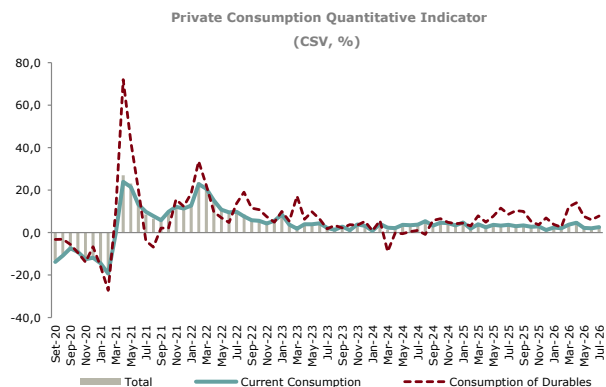


Gasoline Sales  
(YoY, %, HP(10))



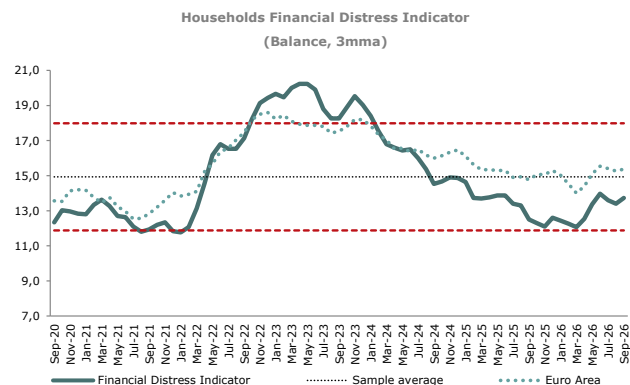
Activity and Demand of Consumption Goods Evolution  
(Balance, 3mma)





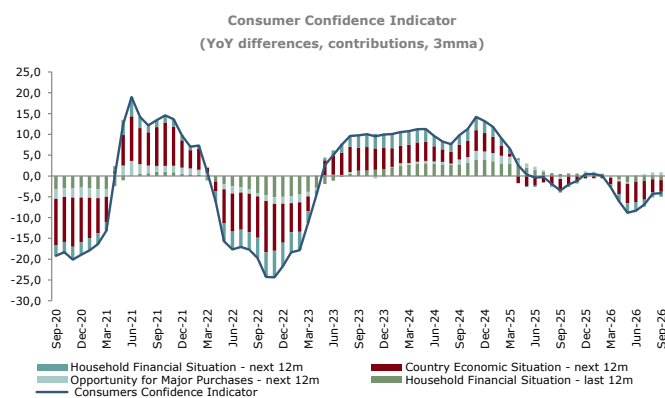
Source: INE

CSV: Calendar and seasonally adjusted value.

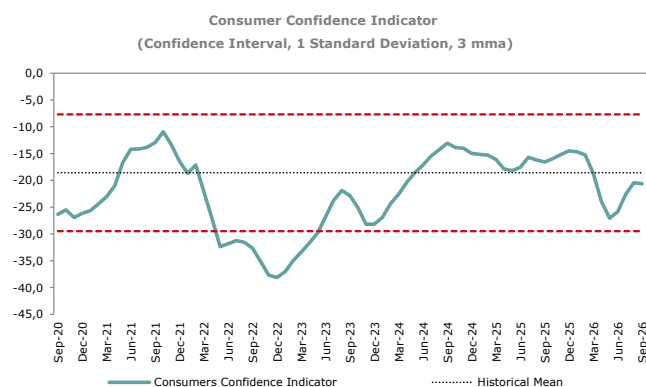


Sources: INE, BdP, EC

Note: Share of Monthly Households Survey replies which stated they need to resort to savings and/or debt to satisfy current consumption level.



Source: INE



Source: INE

| Indicators                                        | Source | Unit                 | 2024       | 2025       | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV     | 2026 I     | 2026 II     | Aug-25     | Jun-26      | Jul-26     | Aug-26      |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Private Consumption Quantitative Indicator</b> | INE    | CSV, %               | <b>2,9</b> | <b>3,5</b> | <b>4,0</b>  | <b>3,9</b>  | <b>1,7</b>  | <b>4,4</b> | <b>2,3</b>  | <b>3,7</b> | <b>2,3</b>  | <b>3,1</b> | <b>:</b>    |
| Current Consumption                               |        |                      | 3,1        | 3,0        | 3,3         | 3,4         | 1,2         | 3,7        | 2,0         | 3,0        | 2,0         | 2,6        | :           |
| Consumption of Durables                           |        |                      | 0,4        | 9,1        | 11,5        | 10,0        | 6,9         | 12,1       | 6,0         | 10,3       | 6,0         | 7,8        | :           |
| <b>Private Consumption Coincident Indicator</b>   | BdP    |                      | <b>2,8</b> | <b>3,5</b> | <b>3,5</b>  | <b>3,3</b>  | <b>3,5</b>  | <b>3,4</b> | <b>3,0</b>  | <b>3,3</b> | <b>3,0</b>  | <b>2,9</b> | <b>2,9</b>  |
| <b>Light Passenger Vehicles</b>                   | ACAP   | Y-o-Y (%),<br>Number | <b>5,1</b> | <b>7,3</b> | <b>14,1</b> | <b>14,8</b> | <b>3,1</b>  | <b>9,4</b> | <b>11,5</b> | <b>9,9</b> | <b>13,7</b> | <b>3,5</b> | <b>8,4</b>  |
|                                                   |        |                      | 209 715    | 225 039    | 65 481      | 47 538      | 53 475      | 64 059     | 73 021      | 12 990     | 26 349      | 18 157     | 14 086      |
| <b>Retail Trade Business Vol. Ind. (Deflated)</b> | INE    | YoY, %               | <b>3,3</b> | <b>5,3</b> | <b>4,8</b>  | <b>5,8</b>  | <b>5,3</b>  | <b>4,4</b> | <b>3,5</b>  | <b>4,8</b> | <b>2,4</b>  | <b>2,6</b> | <b>2,4</b>  |
| of which: Food                                    |        |                      | 4,9        | 5,4        | 5,8         | 5,0         | 4,2         | 3,7        | 1,5         | 4,4        | 1,3         | 2,2        | -0,3        |
| of which: not Food                                |        |                      | 2,2        | 5,2        | 4,2         | 6,3         | 6,0         | 4,8        | 4,8         | 5,1        | 3,2         | 2,9        | 4,2         |
| <b>Purchases and Withdrawals Value</b>            | SIBS   |                      | <b>3,7</b> | <b>1,7</b> | <b>2,4</b>  | <b>2,7</b>  | <b>-0,2</b> | <b>1,1</b> | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>1,8</b> | <b>0,8</b>  | <b>1,9</b> | <b>-0,4</b> |
| <b>Households Consumption Credit</b>              | BdP    |                      | <b>6,4</b> | <b>5,6</b> | <b>6,6</b>  | <b>5,8</b>  | <b>5,6</b>  | <b>7,4</b> | <b>8,6</b>  | <b>6,0</b> | <b>8,6</b>  | <b>8,3</b> | <b>8,9</b>  |
| <b>Gasoline Sales</b>                             | DGEG   |                      | <b>6,0</b> | <b>6,9</b> | <b>9,2</b>  | <b>7,4</b>  | <b>5,1</b>  | <b>9,3</b> | <b>-1,0</b> | <b>4,0</b> | <b>-1,2</b> | <b>4,7</b> | <b>1,8</b>  |

| Indicators                                | Source | Unit       | 2023         | 2024         | 2025         | 2024 III     | 2024 IV      | 2025 I       | 2025 II      | 2025 III     | 2025 IV      | 2026 I       | 2026 II      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Private Consumption</b>                | INE    | 2010 = 100 | <b>109,7</b> | <b>113,0</b> | <b>117,1</b> | <b>113,1</b> | <b>115,5</b> | <b>115,6</b> | <b>116,2</b> | <b>117,9</b> | <b>118,8</b> | <b>119,5</b> | <b>120,6</b> |
| Durables                                  |        |            | 122,8        | 128,8        | 139,9        | 129,1        | 135,7        | 136,3        | 137,7        | 142,2        | 143,5        | 144,9        | 151,2        |
| Food Products                             |        |            | 118,1        | 119,4        | 122,2        | 119,6        | 120,3        | 120,5        | 122,2        | 122,6        | 123,4        | 123,5        | 124,1        |
| Services & Current Cons. excl. Food Items |        |            | 106,0        | 109,3        | 113,1        | 109,3        | 111,8        | 111,8        | 112,0        | 113,8        | 114,7        | 115,4        | 116,0        |

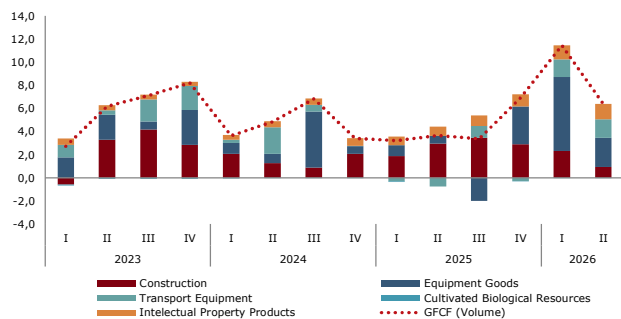
| Indicators                                     | Source   | Unit     | 2024         | 2025         | 2025 II      | 2025 III     | 2025 IV      | 2026 I       | 2026 II      | Sep-25       | Jul-26       | Aug-26       | Sep-26       |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Consumers Confidence Indicator</b>          | INE      | Balances | <b>-17,0</b> | <b>-16,2</b> | <b>-17,5</b> | <b>-16,6</b> | <b>-14,5</b> | <b>-18,7</b> | <b>-25,9</b> | <b>-17,1</b> | <b>-19,5</b> | <b>-20,1</b> | <b>-22,3</b> |
| Financial situation over last 12 months        |          |          | -14,9        | -9,5         | -10,7        | -9,9         | -8,5         | -9,1         | -16,2        | -8,2         | -14,4        | -12,8        | -14,2        |
| General economic sit. over last 12 months      |          |          | -38,9        | -34,6        | -36,4        | -35,7        | -33,6        | -36,6        | -56,5        | -37,2        | -49,5        | -48,6        | -52,3        |
| Financial situation next 12 months             |          |          | -2,8         | -2,6         | -4,2         | -2,2         | -1,5         | -5,0         | -13,0        | -2,6         | -5,6         | -6,2         | -9,3         |
| Major purchases over next 12 months            |          |          | -30,8        | -28,4        | -29,3        | -30,3        | -26,4        | -28,5        | -28,6        | -32,0        | -25,8        | -27,5        | -26,7        |
| <b>Manuf. Ind. Int. Demand for Cons. Goods</b> |          |          | <b>-16,1</b> | <b>-10,1</b> | <b>-10,0</b> | <b>-9,3</b>  | <b>-7,5</b>  | <b>-10,9</b> | <b>-9,6</b>  | <b>-8,3</b>  | <b>-14,8</b> | <b>-10,6</b> | <b>-11,1</b> |
| <b>Retail Trade Business Volume</b>            |          |          | <b>5,7</b>   | <b>7,7</b>   | <b>5,6</b>   | <b>7,4</b>   | <b>11,1</b>  | <b>9,0</b>   | <b>12,2</b>  | <b>9,0</b>   | <b>8,9</b>   | <b>8,6</b>   | <b>8,1</b>   |
| <b>Financial Distress Indicator</b>            | INE, EC* |          | <b>15,7</b>  | <b>13,2</b>  | <b>13,9</b>  | <b>12,5</b>  | <b>12,6</b>  | <b>12,1</b>  | <b>14,0</b>  | <b>11,3</b>  | <b>12,5</b>  | <b>13,7</b>  | <b>15,0</b>  |

\*EC data, GPEARI calculations.

## 3.2 INVESTMENT

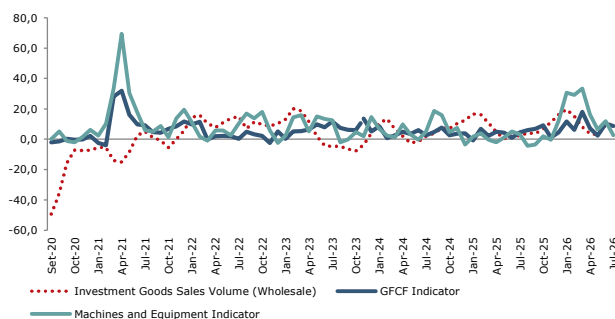
GFCF Growth Rate Contributions

(p.p.)

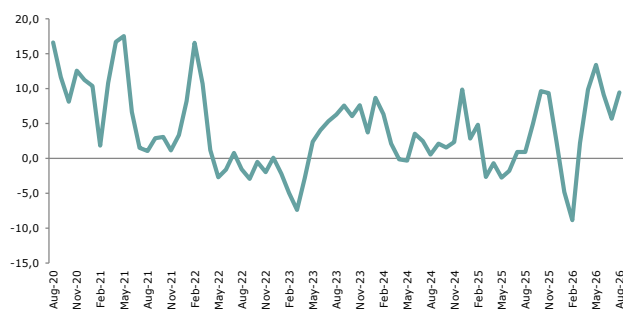


Investment Coincident Indicator and Investment Goods Volume Sales

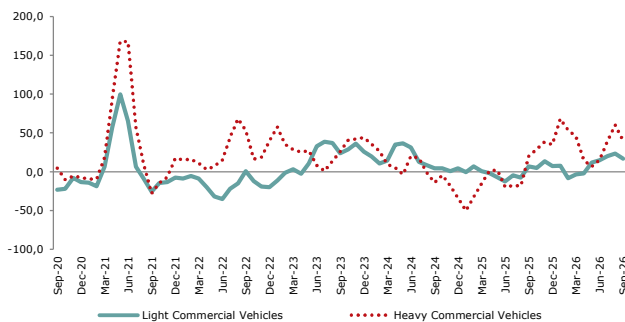
(3mma)



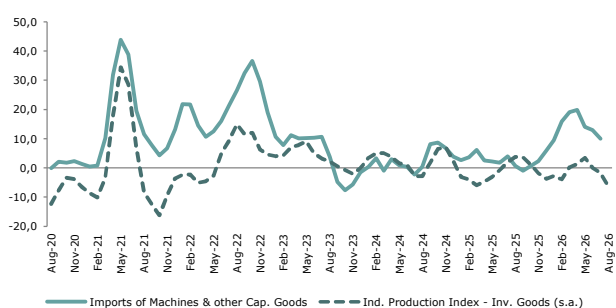
Cement Sales  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



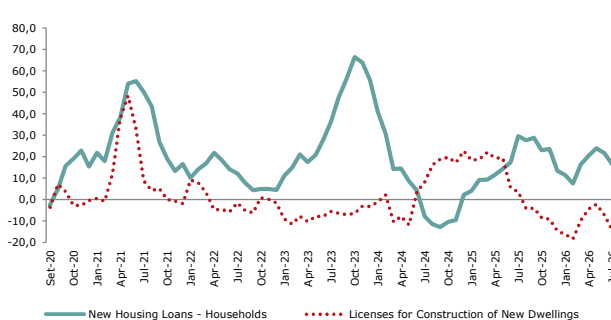
Sales of Commercial Vehicles  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



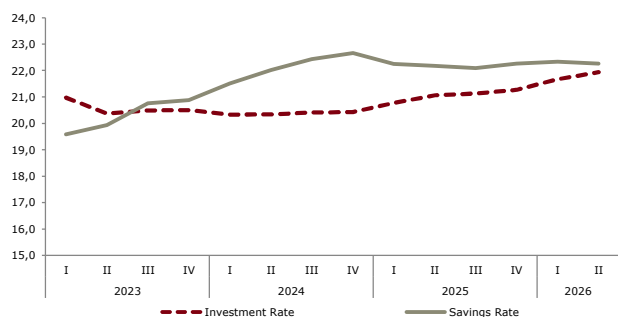
Industrial Production Index and Import of Machinery and other Capital Goods  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



Housing Credit and Construction Licenses  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



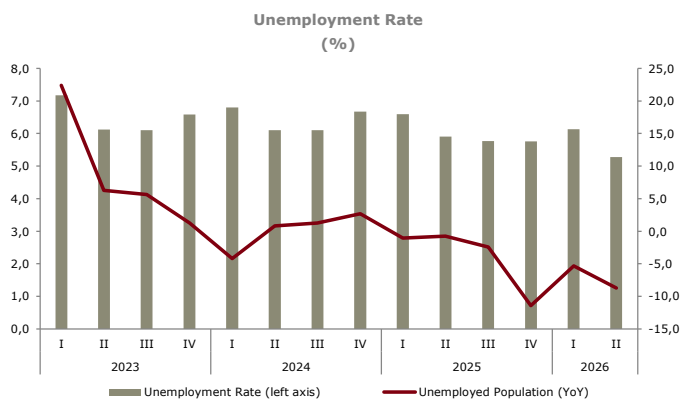
Investment and Savings Rate  
(% GDP, 4qma)



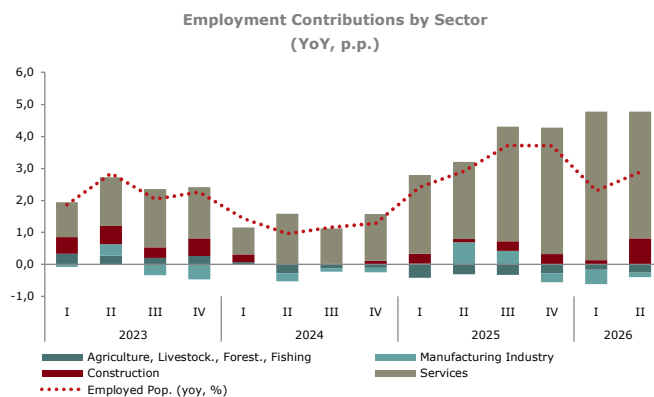
| Indicators                                  | Source        | Unit    | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 II | 2025 III | 2025 IV | 2026 I | 2026 II | Sep-25 | Jul-26 | Aug-26 | Sep-26 |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|------|------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>GFCF Indicator</b>                       | INE           | VCS, %  | 5,0  | 3,6  | 1,0     | 6,7      | 4,5     | 18,0   | 10,2    | 6,7    | 8,8    | :      | :      |
| Machines and Equipment                      |               |         | 3,3  | 3,4  | 5,2     | -3,6     | 12,2    | 33,4   | 11,8    | -3,6   | 2,5    | :      | :      |
| <b>Cement Sales</b>                         | Cimpor, Secil | YoY, %  | 4,3  | 0,7  | -1,8    | 5,0      | 2,3     | 2,2    | 9,1     | 14,8   | 6,7    | 10,0   | :      |
| Loans to Households Housing Purchases       | BdP           |         | 3,4  | 9,5  | 6,8     | 8,4      | 9,5     | 10,0   | 10,9    | 8,4    | 11,0   | 11,2   | :      |
| Licenses Construction of New Dwellings      |               |         | 7,8  | 1,4  | 5,5     | -4,1     | -14,6   | -9,7   | -7,1    | -3,4   | -19,4  | :      | :      |
| Imports Machines and other equip. Goods     | INE           |         | 2,8  | 3,2  | 1,8     | -0,9     | 5,8     | 19,1   | 12,9    | 1,9    | 10,2   | :      | :      |
| Ind. Turnover Index (Domestic) - Inv. Goods |               |         | 5,1  | 3,4  | 7,6     | 5,2      | 3,3     | 8,1    | 11,3    | -6,2   | 10,3   | :      | :      |
| Industrial Prod. Index - Investment Goods   |               |         | 2,6  | -1,8 | -0,7    | 3,6      | -3,7    | 0,2    | 0,0     | 0,5    | -2,9   | -12,1  | :      |
| <b>Sales of Vehicles</b>                    | ACAP          |         | 13,3 | 0,0  | -12,5   | 7,0      | 7,2     | -3,6   | 14,5    | 13,3   | 25,8   | 21,8   | 4,7    |
| Light Commercial Vehicles                   |               |         | -8,3 | 3,2  | -19,8   | 19,7     | 34,9    | 45,3   | 15,1    | 36,9   | 84,8   | 45,9   | 3,9    |
| Heavy Vehicles                              |               |         |      |      |         |          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| <b>Investment Goods Sales Volume</b>        | INE           | Balance | 6,2  | 8,2  | 2,2     | 3,6      | 16,3    | 8,1    | 9,5     | 1,3    | 10,1   | 10,3   | 7,7    |

| Indicators             | Source | Unit        | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  | 2024 III | 2024 IV | 2025 I | 2025 II | 2025 III | 2025 IV | 2026 I | 2026 II |
|------------------------|--------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|
| <b>GFCF (Volume)</b>   | INE    | 2010 = 100  | 111,4 | 116,6 | 121,6 | 119,4    | 118,9   | 116,7  | 119,3   | 123,5    | 127,1   | 130,0  | 126,9   |
| Construction           |        |             | 92,5  | 95,2  | 100,3 | 95,1     | 97,2    | 97,2   | 99,9    | 101,6    | 102,6   | 101,5  | 101,7   |
| Equipment Goods        |        |             | 144,3 | 155,9 | 160,6 | 170,9    | 159,4   | 151,4  | 152,2   | 157,2    | 181,5   | 194,1  | 169,4   |
| Transport Equipment    |        |             | 141,2 | 156,1 | 154,6 | 159,2    | 157,2   | 139,5  | 147,8   | 179,8    | 151,4   | 169,6  | 180,5   |
| <b>Savings Rate</b>    |        | % GDP, 4qma | 20,9  | 22,7  | 22,3  | 22,4     | 22,7    | 22,3   | 22,2    | 22,1     | 22,3    | 22,3   | 22,3    |
| <b>Investment Rate</b> |        |             | 20,5  | 20,4  | 21,3  | 20,4     | 20,4    | 20,8   | 21,1    | 21,1     | 21,3    | 21,7   | 21,9    |

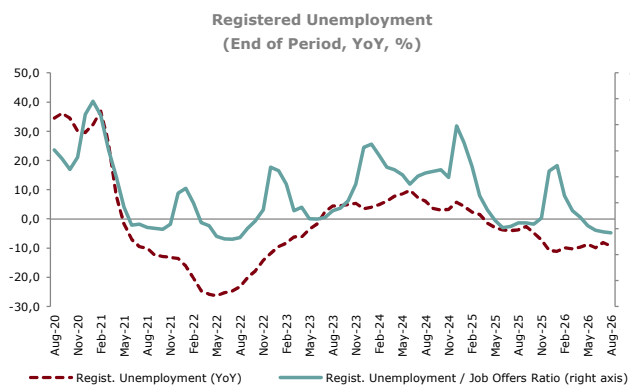
## 3.3 LABOUR MARKET



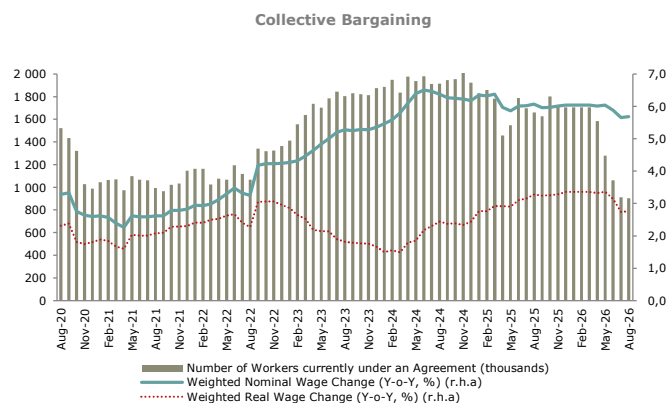
Source: INE



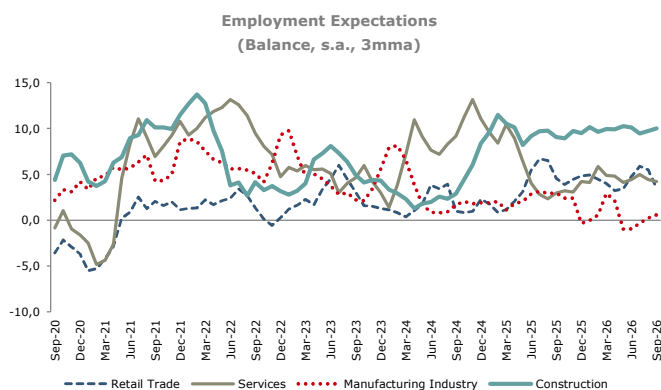
Source: INE



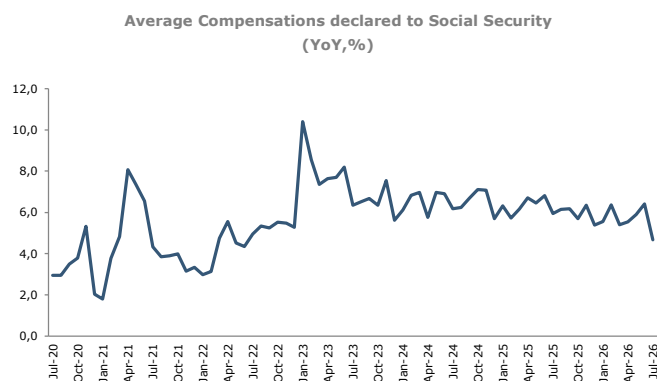
Source: IEFP



Sources: MTSS, GPEARi estimates



Sources: INE, EC



Source: Social Security - Ministry of Labour

| Indicators                                   | Source | Unit             | 2024             | 2025             | 2025 II          | 2025 III         | 2025 IV          | 2026 I           | 2026 II          | Aug-25           | Jun-26           | Jul-26         | Aug-26         |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Regist. Unemployment (end of period)</b>  | IEFP   | Number of People | <b>335 665</b>   | <b>299 423</b>   | <b>293 488</b>   | <b>302 600</b>   | <b>299 423</b>   | <b>295 756</b>   | <b>264 517</b>   | <b>301 638</b>   | <b>264 517</b>   | <b>269 100</b> | <b>273 723</b> |
| Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing    |        |                  | 14 865           | 13 186           | 10 999           | 11 278           | 13 186           | 12 092           | 9 231            | 11 148           | 9 231            | 9 458          | 9 318          |
| Construction                                 |        |                  | 17 215           | 16 008           | 15 572           | 15 821           | 16 008           | 15 555           | 13 953           | 15 800           | 13 953           | 13 872         | 13 943         |
| Industry, Energy and Water                   |        |                  | 40 180           | 37 872           | 37 053           | 39 065           | 37 872           | 36 569           | 33 732           | 38 701           | 33 732           | 34 014         | 34 679         |
| Services                                     |        |                  | 189 996          | 178 789          | 163 927          | 171 576          | 178 789          | 178 488          | 160 058          | 171 291          | 160 058          | 163 442        | 166 510        |
| <b>Registered Unemployed</b>                 | MTSSS  | YoY, %           | <b>48 208</b>    | <b>46 355</b>    | <b>39 715</b>    | <b>44 312</b>    | <b>49 451</b>    | <b>47 457</b>    | <b>36 242</b>    | <b>35 656</b>    | <b>34 353</b>    | <b>42 475</b>  | <b>36 129</b>  |
| <b>Job Vacancies</b>                         |        |                  | <b>9 102</b>     | <b>11 179</b>    | <b>12 671</b>    | <b>10 691</b>    | <b>8 729</b>     | <b>12 877</b>    | <b>11 055</b>    | <b>8 402</b>     | <b>9 924</b>     | <b>10 643</b>  | <b>9 557</b>   |
| <b>Placements</b>                            |        |                  | <b>6 688</b>     | <b>7 740</b>     | <b>8 473</b>     | <b>7 730</b>     | <b>6 537</b>     | <b>8 083</b>     | <b>7 933</b>     | <b>6 216</b>     | <b>6 926</b>     | <b>6 597</b>   | <b>6 081</b>   |
| <b>Unemployment beneficiaries</b>            |        |                  | <b>156 857</b>   | <b>154 185</b>   | <b>145 839</b>   | <b>149 156</b>   | <b>154 185</b>   | <b>157 545</b>   | <b>137 198</b>   | <b>146 378</b>   | <b>137 198</b>   | :              | :              |
| <b>Social Unemployment beneficiaries</b>     |        |                  | <b>30 215</b>    | <b>27 132</b>    | <b>26 787</b>    | <b>24 959</b>    | <b>27 132</b>    | <b>28 802</b>    | <b>23 865</b>    | <b>25 376</b>    | <b>23 865</b>    | :              | :              |
| <b>Collective Bargaining</b>                 | MTSSS  | YoY, %           | <b>86 460</b>    | <b>82 707</b>    | <b>137 536</b>   | <b>51 172</b>    | <b>82 943</b>    | <b>72 624</b>    | <b>138 081</b>   | <b>63 696</b>    | <b>160 790</b>   | <b>296 848</b> | <b>79 067</b>  |
| <b>Current Agreements*</b>                   |        |                  | <b>1 935 178</b> | <b>1 705 565</b> | <b>1 596 126</b> | <b>1 661 370</b> | <b>1 741 154</b> | <b>1 707 515</b> | <b>1 308 093</b> | <b>1 659 417</b> | <b>1 061 548</b> | <b>910 841</b> | <b>903 321</b> |
| <b>Annualized Nominal Change Rate</b>        |        |                  | <b>7,2</b>       | <b>6,4</b>       | <b>6,0</b>       | <b>7,8</b>       | <b>6,3</b>       | <b>5,3</b>       | <b>5,5</b>       | <b>9,9</b>       | <b>5,4</b>       | <b>5,2</b>     | <b>3,1</b>     |
| <b>Average Comp. declared to Social Sec.</b> |        |                  | <b>6,6</b>       | <b>6,1</b>       | <b>6,8</b>       | <b>6,2</b>       | <b>5,4</b>       | <b>5,4</b>       | <b>6,4</b>       | <b>6,1</b>       | <b>6,4</b>       | <b>4,7</b>     | :              |

\* GPEAR Estimates

|                                              |       |        |              |              |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Regist. Unemployment (end of period)</b>  | IEFP  | YoY, % | <b>5,7</b>   | <b>-10,8</b> | <b>-3,8</b> | <b>-2,6</b> | <b>-10,8</b> | <b>-10,2</b> | <b>-9,9</b>  | <b>-3,8</b>  | <b>-9,9</b>  | <b>-8,1</b> | <b>-9,3</b> |
| Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing    |       |        | 4,6          | -11,3        | -5,5        | -2,8        | -11,3        | -14,9        | -16,1        | -5,0         | -16,1        | -14,9       | -16,4       |
| Construction                                 |       |        | 0,0          | -7,0         | -11,2       | -2,5        | -7,0         | -8,5         | -10,4        | -3,6         | -10,4        | -10,6       | -11,8       |
| Industry, Energy and Water                   |       |        | 7,9          | -5,7         | -3,2        | 2,4         | -5,7         | -7,8         | -9,0         | 0,6          | -9,0         | -7,7        | -10,4       |
| Services                                     |       |        | -5,8         | -5,9         | -14,5       | -0,9        | -5,9         | -3,6         | -2,4         | -3,0         | -2,4         | -1,1        | -2,8        |
| <b>Registered Unemployed</b>                 | MTSSS | YoY, % | <b>3,0</b>   | <b>-3,8</b>  | <b>-5,2</b> | <b>-4,9</b> | <b>-7,9</b>  | <b>-8,6</b>  | <b>-8,7</b>  | <b>-11,8</b> | <b>-7,6</b>  | <b>1,6</b>  | <b>1,3</b>  |
| <b>Job Vacancies</b>                         |       |        | <b>-14,1</b> | <b>22,8</b>  | <b>32,9</b> | <b>21,6</b> | <b>9,1</b>   | <b>2,0</b>   | <b>-12,8</b> | <b>12,1</b>  | <b>-11,3</b> | <b>0,9</b>  | <b>13,7</b> |
| <b>Placements</b>                            |       |        | <b>-12,7</b> | <b>15,7</b>  | <b>17,6</b> | <b>13,4</b> | <b>26,2</b>  | <b>-1,7</b>  | <b>-6,4</b>  | <b>10,5</b>  | <b>-5,1</b>  | <b>-9,2</b> | <b>-2,2</b> |
| <b>Unemp. insurance beneficiaries</b>        |       |        | <b>0,2</b>   | <b>-1,7</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>-1,9</b> | <b>-1,7</b>  | <b>-3,6</b>  | <b>-5,9</b>  | <b>-2,3</b>  | <b>-5,9</b>  | :           | :           |
| <b>Social Unemp. insurance beneficiaries</b> |       |        | <b>-3,6</b>  | <b>-10,2</b> | <b>-4,7</b> | <b>-6,5</b> | <b>-10,2</b> | <b>-11,6</b> | <b>-10,9</b> | <b>-7,7</b>  | <b>-10,9</b> | :           | :           |

Note: Data on registered unemployment by activity branches is related to job seekers in mainland Portugal.

| Indicators                                     | Source  | Unit    | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 III | 2025 IV | 2026 I | 2026 II | 2026 III | Sep-25 | Jul-26 | Aug-26 | Sep-26 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Employment Expectations (next 3 months)</b> | INE, EC | Balance |      |      |          |         |        |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Construction                                   |         |         | 3,9  | 9,6  | 9,1      | 9,5     | 9,9    | 10,1    | 10,0     | 8,8    | 9,6    | 11,1   | 9,3    |
| Retail Trade                                   |         |         | 1,9  | 4,0  | 3,2      | 4,4     | 3,0    | 7,0     | 1,1      | 3,2    | 5,5    | 4,0    | 1,1    |
| Services                                       |         |         | 8,8  | 5,4  | 3,0      | 4,2     | 4,9    | 4,4     | 4,2      | 3,9    | 4,9    | 3,1    | 4,6    |
| <b>Employment Expectations (next months)</b>   |         |         |      |      |          |         |        |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Manufacturing Industry                         |         |         | 2,8  | 1,7  | 3,0      | -0,3    | 2,9    | -0,9    | 0,6      | 2,6    | 3,4    | -4,3   | 2,7    |
| <b>Unemployment Expect. (next 12 months)</b>   |         |         |      |      |          |         |        |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Consumers                                      |         |         | 23,9 | 23,1 | 22,9     | 22,0    | 21,0   | 27,3    | 24,7     | 27,1   | 22,7   | 24,1   | 27,2   |

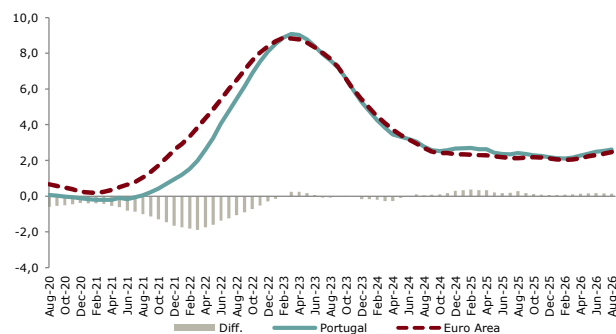
| Indicators                             | Source | Unit   | 2024       | 2025       | 2025 II    | 2025 III   | 2025 IV    | 2026 I     | 2026 II    | Aug-25     | Jun-26     | Jul-26     | Aug-26     |
|----------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Unemployment rate</b>               | INE    | %      | <b>6,4</b> | <b>6,0</b> | <b>5,9</b> | <b>5,8</b> | <b>5,8</b> | <b>6,1</b> | <b>5,3</b> | <b>5,9</b> | <b>5,7</b> | <b>5,7</b> | <b>5,7</b> |
| Industry Employment Index              |        |        | 0,0        | -0,2       | -0,2       | -0,1       | -0,2       | 0,2        | -0,1       | -0,1       | -0,3       | -1,3       | :          |
| Services Employment Index              |        | YoY, % | 4,8        | 3,6        | 3,7        | 3,3        | 3,1        | 2,4        | 1,9        | 3,3        | 1,5        | -1,3       | :          |
| Retail Trade Employment Index          |        |        | 1,7        | 0,3        | 0,1        | -0,1       | -0,2       | -0,1       | 0,6        | -0,2       | 0,7        | 0,2        | 0,3        |
| Const. & Public Works Employment Index |        |        | 2,4        | 2,5        | 3,0        | 2,6        | 2,4        | 2,2        | 2,0        | 2,2        | 2,1        | 1,7        | :          |

| Indicators                                | Source | Unit   | 2023        | 2024        | 2025        | 2024 III   | 2024 IV    | 2025 I      | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV      | 2026 I      | 2026 II      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>Labour Force</b>                       | INE    | YoY, % | <b>2,6</b>  | <b>1,1</b>  | <b>2,7</b>  | <b>1,2</b> | <b>1,4</b> | <b>2,2</b>  | <b>2,7</b>  | <b>3,3</b>  | <b>2,7</b>   | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>2,2</b>   |
| Activity Rate                             |        | %      | 51,1        | 51,2        | 51,9        | 51,3       | 51,5       | 51,6        | 51,7        | 52,3        | 52,2         | 52,1        | 52,4         |
| <b>Unemployed Population</b>              |        | YoY, % | <b>8,7</b>  | <b>0,0</b>  | <b>-4,0</b> | <b>1,3</b> | <b>2,7</b> | <b>-1,0</b> | <b>-0,8</b> | <b>-2,4</b> | <b>-11,4</b> | <b>-5,3</b> | <b>-8,7</b>  |
| Unemployment Rate                         |        | %      | 6,5         | 6,4         | 6,0         | 6,1        | 6,7        | 6,6         | 5,9         | 5,8         | 5,8          | 6,1         | 5,3          |
| <b>Long term unemployment</b>             |        | YoY, % | <b>-8,8</b> | <b>-2,2</b> | <b>-4,1</b> | <b>3,5</b> | <b>7,8</b> | <b>10,3</b> | <b>-3,0</b> | <b>-7,8</b> | <b>-14,6</b> | <b>-8,5</b> | <b>-11,1</b> |
| % of Unemployed Population                |        | %      | 37,7        | 36,9        | 36,8        | 38,0       | 37,5       | 36,9        | 38,3        | 35,9        | 36,1         | 35,6        | 37,3         |
| <b>Employed Population</b>                |        |        | <b>2,3</b>  | <b>1,2</b>  | <b>3,2</b>  | <b>1,2</b> | <b>1,3</b> | <b>2,4</b>  | <b>2,9</b>  | <b>3,7</b>  | <b>3,7</b>   | <b>2,3</b>  | <b>2,9</b>   |
| <b>By Sector</b>                          |        |        |             |             |             |            |            |             |             |             |              |             |              |
| Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing |        |        | 9,5         | -3,6        | -11,6       | -3,9       | -3,8       | -14,2       | -10,8       | -11,1       | -10,1        | -6,9        | -10,3        |
| Manufacturing Industry                    |        |        | -0,8        | -0,8        | 1,3         | -0,7       | -0,8       | 0,1         | 4,3         | 2,7         | -1,7         | -2,8        | -0,8         |
| Construction                              |        |        | 7,4         | 1,3         | 3,6         | 0,3        | 1,7        | 4,4         | 1,4         | 4,2         | 4,4          | 1,8         | 11,9         |
| Services                                  |        | YoY, % | 2,1         | 1,7         | 4,3         | 1,5        | 2,0        | 3,4         | 3,3         | 4,9         | 5,4          | 6,4         | 5,4          |
| <b>Professional Status</b>                |        |        |             |             |             |            |            |             |             |             |              |             |              |
| Employees                                 |        |        | 2,9         | 0,9         | 2,9         | 0,2        | 0,3        | 1,7         | 2,4         | 3,8         | 3,6          | 1,9         | 2,6          |
| Open-ended contracts                      |        |        | 1,9         | 2,8         | 3,9         | 2,8        | 1,6        | 3,1         | 3,0         | 4,3         | 5,2          | 3,0         | 3,9          |
| Fixed-term contracts                      |        |        | 6,9         | -8,6        | -5,1        | -13,0      | -8,7       | -9,1        | -2,7        | -1,6        | -6,8         | -5,6        | -7,3         |
| Self-Employed                             |        |        | -0,3        | 3,1         | 4,9         | 6,4        | 7,9        | 6,6         | 5,4         | 3,2         | 4,6          | 6,1         | 5,0          |
| <b>Labour Market Flows</b>                |        |        |             |             |             |            |            |             |             |             |              |             |              |
| Separation Rate (exc. LF dynamics) (1)    |        |        | 1,5         | 1,5         | 1,3         | 1,3        | 1,6        | 1,4         | 1,3         | 1,2         | 1,2          | 1,4         | 1,2          |
| Separation Rate (inc. LF dynamics) (2)    |        | %      | 3,8         | 3,7         | 3,2         | 3,3        | 4,1        | 3,2         | 2,8         | 3,0         | 3,7          | 3,5         | 2,6          |
| Acquisition Rate (exc. LF dynamics) (3)   |        |        | 28,7        | 25,9        | 27,7        | 24,0       | 28,5       | 24,2        | 27,3        | 30,6        | 30,6         | 22,5        | 29,7         |
| Acquisition Rate (inc. LF dynamics) (4)   |        |        | 5,3         | 5,0         | 5,2         | 5,1        | 5,4        | 4,8         | 5,1         | 5,9         | 5,1          | 3,7         | 5,8          |
| General Government Employment             | DGAEP  | YoY, % | 0,7         | 0,7         | 1,4         | 1,0        | 1,0        | 1,3         | 1,5         | 1,8         | 1,2          | 1,1         | 1,0          |
| Public Enterprises (SOEs & others)        |        |        | -2,6        | -2,6        | 5,3         | -3,9       | 2,1        | 2,1         | 1,8         | 1,9         | 15,4         | 15,2        | 15,2         |

Note: (1) Calculated as the ratio of the number of workers who have switched from employment to unemployment divided by employment in the previous period; (2) Calculated as the ratio of the number of workers who have switched from employment to unemployment or inactivity divided by employment in the previous period; (3) Calculated as the ratio of the number of workers who have switched from unemployment to employment divided by unemployment in the previous period; (4) Calculated as the ratio of the number of workers who have switched from unemployment or inactivity to employment divided by the unemployed population plus working age population that does not belong to the labour force.

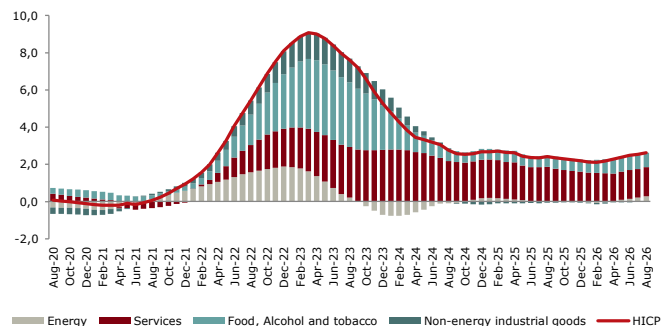
## 3.4 PRICES

**Inflation Rate**  
(HICP, YoY, %, 12mma)



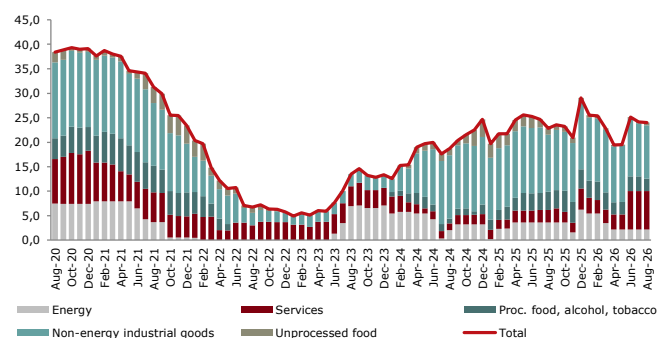
Source: INE

**HICP contributions**  
(p.p., 12mma)



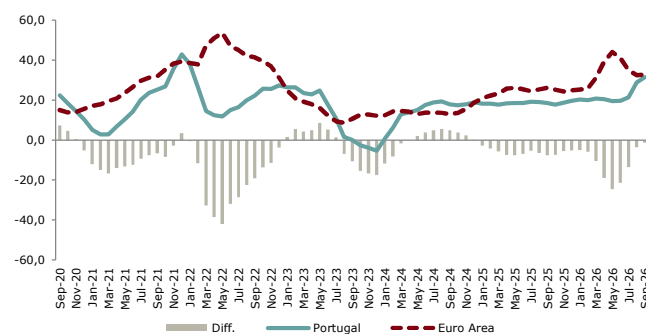
Source: INE

**HICP Categories with negative annual rate of change**  
(%, 12mma)



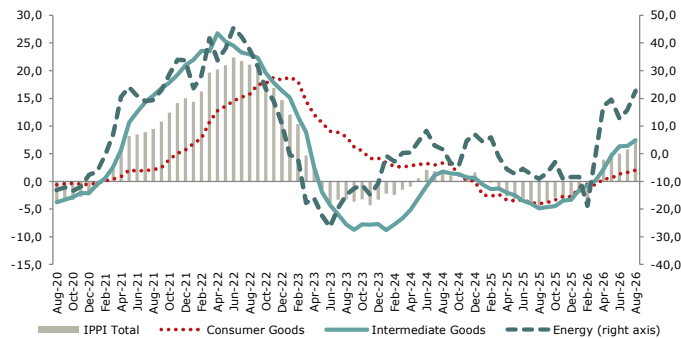
Source: Eurostat

**Price Expectations (next 12 months)**  
(Balance, 3mma)



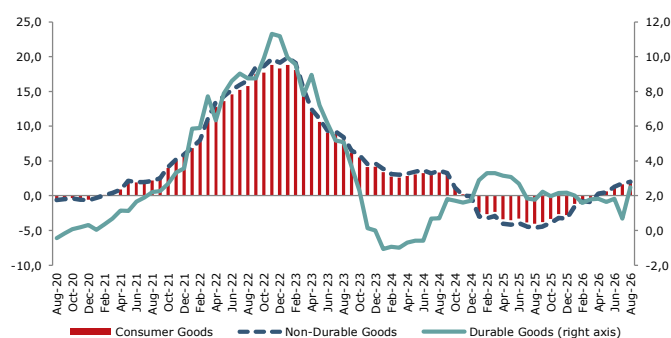
Source: Eurostat

**Industrial Production Prices Index**  
(YoY, %)



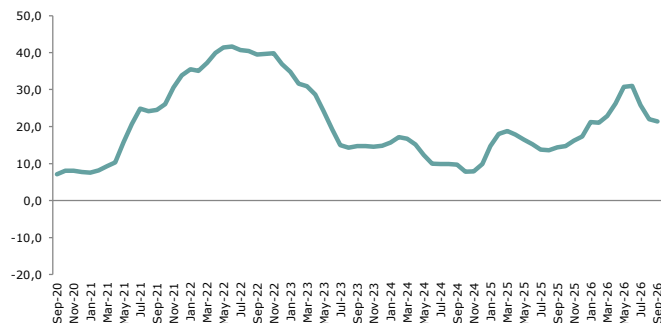
Source: INE

**Industrial Production Prices Index – Consumer Goods**  
(YoY, %)



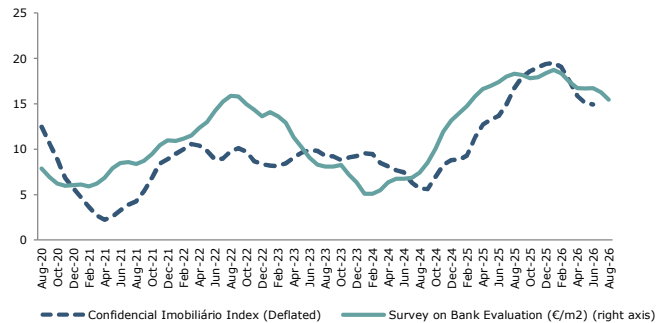
Source: INE

**Construction and Public Works Survey**  
(Prices Expectations, Balance, 3mma)



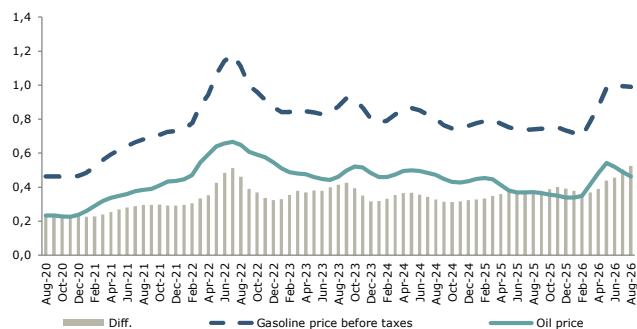
Source: INE

**Housing Prices**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



Sources: INE, Confidencial Imobiliário

**Differential between oil price and gasoline price before taxes**  
(€/liter, 3mma)



Source: DGEG

| Indicators                                    | Source | Unit   | 2024       | 2025        | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV     | 2026 I      | 2026 II     | Aug-25      | Jun-26      | Jul-26      | Aug-26      |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Consumer Price Index</b>                   | INE    | YoY, % | <b>2,4</b> | <b>2,3</b>  | <b>2,2</b>  | <b>2,6</b>  | <b>2,2</b>  | <b>2,2</b>  | <b>3,3</b>  | <b>2,8</b>  | <b>3,2</b>  | <b>3,0</b>  | <b>3,3</b>  |
| <i>of which: Core</i>                         |        |        | 2,5        | 2,2         | 2,3         | 2,3         | 2,1         | 1,9         | 2,3         | 2,4         | 2,5         | 2,6         | 2,6         |
| <i>Goods</i>                                  |        |        | 1,2        | 1,1         | 0,8         | 1,5         | 1,2         | 1,4         | 3,0         | 1,6         | 2,4         | 2,2         | 2,7         |
| <i>Services</i>                               |        |        | 4,2        | 4,0         | 4,2         | 4,1         | 3,8         | 3,3         | 3,6         | 4,4         | 4,2         | 4,0         | 4,0         |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              |        |        | 2,4        | 2,8         | 2,4         | 3,9         | 3,5         | 3,5         | 3,5         | 4,0         | 3,0         | 2,2         | 2,1         |
| Alcoholic bev., tobacco and narcotics         |        |        | 3,0        | 1,7         | 0,9         | 1,4         | 1,8         | 2,4         | 3,7         | 0,9         | 2,9         | 2,6         | 2,9         |
| Clothing and footwear                         |        |        | -1,2       | -1,1        | -1,6        | -1,6        | -1,6        | -1,9        | -1,3        | -1,4        | -2,1        | -1,2        | -1,2        |
| Housing, water, elect., gas & oth. fuels      |        |        | 6,5        | 2,7         | 3,6         | 2,2         | 1,6         | 2,7         | 3,3         | 2,2         | 3,6         | 3,2         | 3,3         |
| Furnishings, household eq. & maint.           |        |        | -1,6       | -0,2        | -0,2        | 0,1         | 0,2         | 0,6         | 1,5         | 0,2         | 1,8         | 1,9         | 1,7         |
| Health                                        |        |        | 3,6        | 3,2         | 3,4         | 3,1         | 2,9         | 2,5         | 2,5         | 3,1         | 2,5         | 2,6         | 2,9         |
| Transport                                     |        |        | 1,4        | 1,6         | 1,4         | 1,9         | 1,6         | 1,5         | 5,4         | 2,1         | 5,5         | 4,9         | 6,4         |
| Information and Communication                 |        |        | 3,6        | -1,5        | -1,6        | -1,5        | -3,6        | -2,4        | -2,4        | -1,1        | -2,8        | -3,3        | -3,9        |
| Recreation, sport and culture                 |        |        | 2,0        | 3,3         | 4,3         | 2,8         | 1,9         | 0,2         | 0,3         | 3,5         | 1,4         | 2,4         | 1,5         |
| Education                                     |        |        | 3,7        | 3,6         | 3,4         | 3,4         | 4,3         | 4,2         | 4,3         | 3,4         | 4,3         | 4,4         | 4,5         |
| Restaurants and accomodation services         |        |        | 4,8        | 6,2         | 6,5         | 7,1         | 5,7         | 4,7         | 5,7         | 7,7         | 6,2         | 6,0         | 6,2         |
| Insurance and financial services              |        |        | 2,9        | 3,5         | 3,8         | 3,7         | 2,8         | 1,7         | 2,5         | 3,4         | 2,0         | 2,6         | 3,1         |
| Per.care, soc.prot. and diverse               |        |        | 0,6        | 1,9         | 1,3         | 1,4         | 3,2         | 4,0         | 4,4         | 1,4         | 4,2         | 4,1         | 4,5         |
| <b>Industrial Production Prices Index</b>     |        |        | <b>0,3</b> | <b>-2,7</b> | <b>-3,0</b> | <b>-4,0</b> | <b>-3,2</b> | <b>-1,9</b> | <b>4,7</b>  | <b>-4,4</b> | <b>5,1</b>  | <b>5,7</b>  | <b>7,2</b>  |
| <i>of which: Consumer Goods</i>               |        |        | 2,4        | -3,2        | -3,4        | -3,9        | -2,9        | -0,8        | 0,8         | -4,0        | 1,3         | 1,6         | 2,1         |
| <i>Intermediate Goods</i>                     |        |        | -2,2       | -3,0        | -2,7        | -4,5        | -3,7        | -0,7        | 4,4         | -4,9        | 6,3         | 6,4         | 7,4         |
| <i>Investment Goods</i>                       |        |        | 0,1        | 1,5         | 0,9         | 1,8         | 2,1         | 1,6         | 2,1         | 1,9         | 2,2         | 2,3         | 1,4         |
| <i>Energy</i>                                 |        |        | 1,4        | -4,5        | -6,1        | -7,8        | -7,0        | -9,6        | 16,4        | -9,1        | 12,7        | 15,8        | 22,8        |
| <b>Confidential Property Index (Deflated)</b> | C.I.   |        | <b>7,6</b> | <b>15,6</b> | <b>13,7</b> | <b>18,0</b> | <b>19,4</b> | <b>17,5</b> | <b>14,9</b> | <b>17,9</b> | <b>14,9</b> | :           | :           |
| <b>Survey on Bank Evaluation (€/m2)</b>       | INE    |        | <b>8,5</b> | <b>17,5</b> | <b>17,4</b> | <b>18,2</b> | <b>18,4</b> | <b>17,4</b> | <b>16,7</b> | <b>18,1</b> | <b>16,6</b> | <b>15,2</b> | <b>14,7</b> |

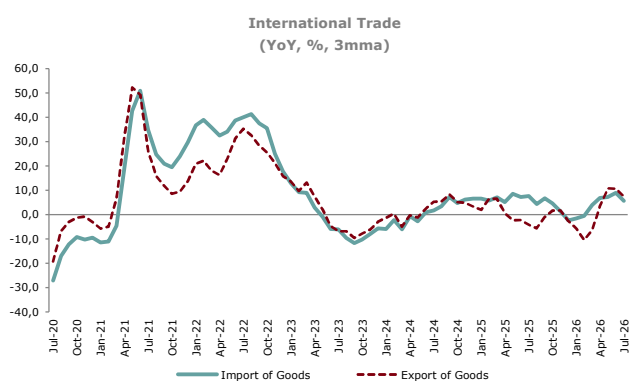
|                                    | Unit   | Structure    | 2024       | 2025       | 2025 II    | 2025 III   | 2025 IV    | 2026 I     | 2026 I     | Aug-25     | Jun-26     | Jul-26     | Aug-26     |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Euro Area HICP</b>              | YoY, % | -            | <b>2,4</b> | <b>0,0</b> | <b>2,0</b> | <b>2,1</b> | <b>2,1</b> | <b>2,0</b> | <b>3,0</b> | <b>2,0</b> | <b>2,8</b> | <b>2,9</b> | <b>3,2</b> |
| <b>National HICP</b>               |        | 1 000,0      | <b>2,7</b> | <b>2,2</b> | <b>2,0</b> | <b>2,3</b> | <b>2,2</b> | <b>2,2</b> | <b>2,2</b> | <b>2,5</b> | <b>3,1</b> | <b>3,1</b> | <b>3,6</b> |
| excluding: energy                  |        | 939,1        | 2,6        | 2,4        | 2,2        | 2,5        | 2,5        | 2,4        | 2,4        | 2,7        | 2,7        | 2,7        | 2,9        |
|                                    |        | 699,5        | 2,7        | 2,3        | 2,2        | 2,2        | 2,2        | 2,1        | 2,1        | 2,5        | 2,6        | 2,9        | 3,1        |
| <b>Goods</b>                       |        | <b>522,7</b> | <b>1,1</b> | <b>1,1</b> | <b>0,7</b> | <b>1,4</b> | <b>1,1</b> | <b>1,4</b> | <b>1,4</b> | <b>1,5</b> | <b>2,5</b> | <b>2,3</b> | <b>2,9</b> |
| Food including alcohol and tobacco |        | 239,5        | 2,4        | 2,7        | 2,2        | 3,6        | 3,3        | 3,3        | 3,3        | 3,6        | 2,9        | 2,3        | 2,2        |
| Processed food & others            |        | 155,2        | 3,2        | 1,4        | 0,9        | 1,4        | 1,5        | 1,7        | 1,7        | 1,2        | 2,1        | 1,9        | 1,9        |
| Non-processed food                 |        | 84,3         | 1,0        | 5,3        | 4,6        | 7,7        | 6,6        | 6,5        | 6,5        | 7,9        | 4,6        | 3,0        | 2,9        |
| Industrial goods                   |        | 283,2        | 0,0        | -0,2       | -0,4       | -0,3       | -0,6       | -0,2       | -0,2       | -0,3       | 2,2        | 2,3        | 3,4        |
| Non-energy industrial goods        |        | 222,2        | -0,6       | -0,2       | -0,3       | -0,4       | -0,3       | -0,3       | -0,3       | -0,5       | 0,1        | 0,3        | 0,6        |
| Garments                           |        | 46,9         | -0,9       | -0,7       | -1,0       | -1,3       | -1,0       | -0,8       | -0,8       | -1,5       | -1,2       | 0,0        | 0,0        |
| Pharmaceutical Products            |        | 11,9         | 4,3        | 2,6        | 2,9        | 2,0        | 1,7        | 1,1        | 1,1        | 1,9        | 1,7        | 1,6        | 3,4        |
| Energy                             |        | 60,9         | 3,1        | -0,2       | -0,6       | -0,3       | -1,5       | 0,5        | 0,5        | -0,1       | 9,9        | 9,5        | 13,5       |
| <b>Services</b>                    |        | <b>477,3</b> | <b>4,5</b> | <b>3,5</b> | <b>3,4</b> | <b>3,4</b> | <b>3,4</b> | <b>3,2</b> | <b>3,2</b> | <b>3,8</b> | <b>3,7</b> | <b>3,9</b> | <b>4,1</b> |
| <i>Memo item:</i>                  |        |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Prices subject to regulation       |        | 118,2        | 4,7        | 2,5        | 2,4        | 2,3        | 2,5        | 2,5        | 2,5        | 2,3        | 2,6        | 2,6        | 2,2        |
| Overall at constant taxes          |        | -            | 2,0        | 2,1        | 1,8        | 2,2        | 2,1        | 2,2        | 2,2        | 2,4        | 3,2        | 3,2        | 3,6        |
| Taxes (contrib.)                   |        | -            | 0,6        | 0,1        | 0,1        | 0,1        | 0,0        | 0,1        | 0,1        | 0,2        | 0,0        | 0,0        | -0,1       |

Source: Eurostat

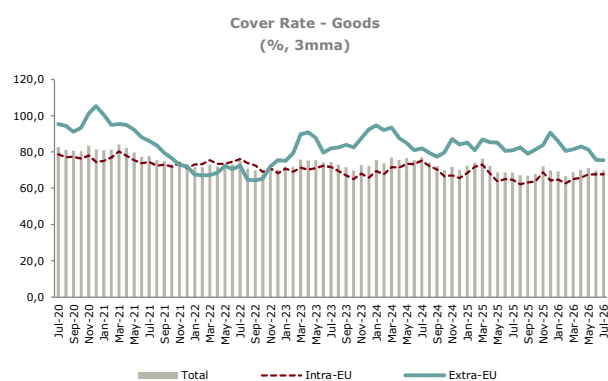
Note: According to the new series the reference year is 2015

| Indicators                                 | Source | Unit    | 2024        | 2025        | 2025 III    | 2025 IV     | 2026 I      | 2026 II     | 2026 III    | Sep-25      | Jul-26      | Aug-26      | Sep-26      |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Price Expectations - next 3 months</b>  | INE    | Balance |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Manufacturing Industry (nsa)</b>        |        |         | <b>4,7</b>  | <b>8,2</b>  | <b>6,9</b>  | <b>7,1</b>  | <b>13,0</b> | <b>26,0</b> | <b>16,4</b> | <b>6,0</b>  | <b>10,6</b> | <b>14,3</b> | <b>24,2</b> |
| <i>of which: Consumer Goods</i>            |        |         | 6,2         | 6,1         | 5,6         | 6,5         | 6,0         | 16,1        | 9,9         | 5,4         | 9,1         | 9,5         | 11,0        |
| <i>Investment Goods</i>                    |        |         | 9,2         | 10,4        | 2,7         | 14,1        | 21,1        | 19,2        | 9,9         | 5,5         | 9,2         | 11,3        | 9,3         |
| <i>Intermediate Goods</i>                  |        |         | 1,7         | 8,5         | 4,1         | 4,2         | 21,7        | 34,8        | 18,1        | 0,1         | 8,8         | 12,2        | 33,3        |
| <b>Trade (vcs)</b>                         |        |         | <b>8,0</b>  | <b>7,3</b>  | <b>6,6</b>  | <b>8,3</b>  | <b>12,7</b> | <b>18,2</b> | <b>12,7</b> | <b>6,3</b>  | <b>10,9</b> | <b>11,4</b> | <b>15,8</b> |
| <i>Retail Trade</i>                        |        |         | 8,9         | 7,6         | 7,0         | 6,3         | 10,9        | 16,2        | 11,9        | 5,4         | 10,5        | 12,7        | 12,5        |
| <i>Wholesale Trade</i>                     |        |         | 7,1         | 7,0         | 6,3         | 8,6         | 14,1        | 21,8        | 13,5        | 6,2         | 12,2        | 10,4        | 17,8        |
| <b>Construction and Public Works (nsa)</b> |        |         | <b>11,6</b> | <b>16,4</b> | <b>14,4</b> | <b>17,3</b> | <b>22,9</b> | <b>31,0</b> | <b>21,3</b> | <b>14,7</b> | <b>20,3</b> | <b>21,3</b> | <b>22,4</b> |
| <b>Price Trends - next 12 months (nsa)</b> |        |         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Consumers</b>                           |        |         | <b>20,7</b> | <b>36,3</b> | <b>37,1</b> | <b>38,6</b> | <b>55,0</b> | <b>55,3</b> | <b>42,4</b> | <b>38,3</b> | <b>36,3</b> | <b>41,0</b> | <b>49,8</b> |

## 3.5 INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS

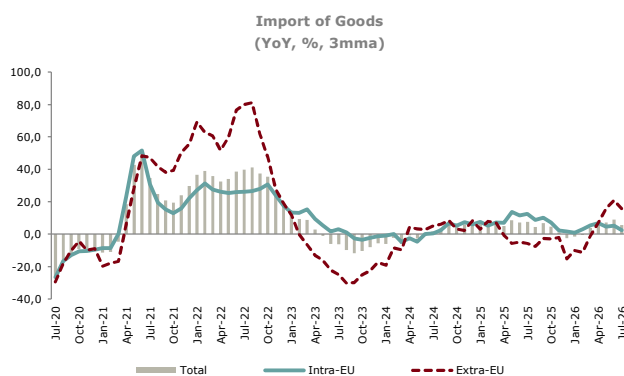


Source: INE

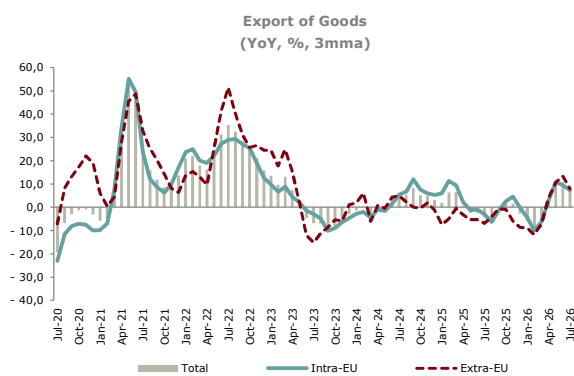


Source: INE

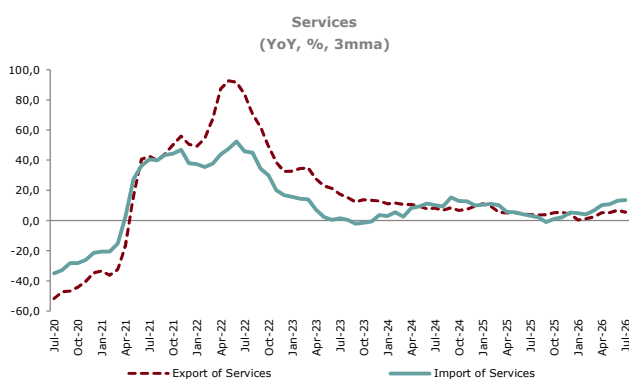
Note: Ratio between Exports and Imports of Goods.



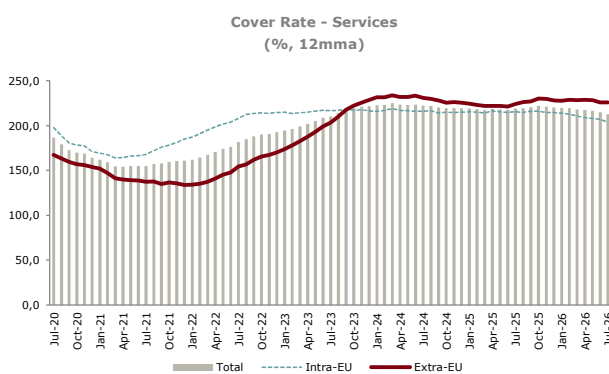
Source: INE



Source: INE

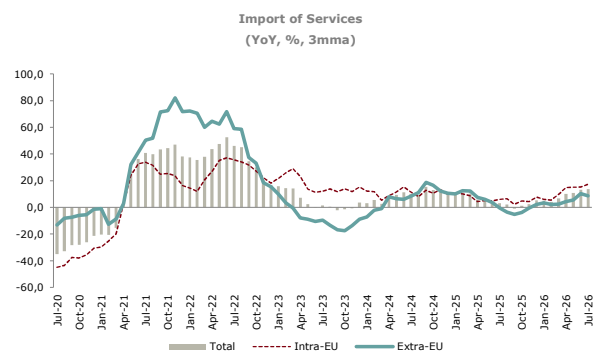


Source: BdP

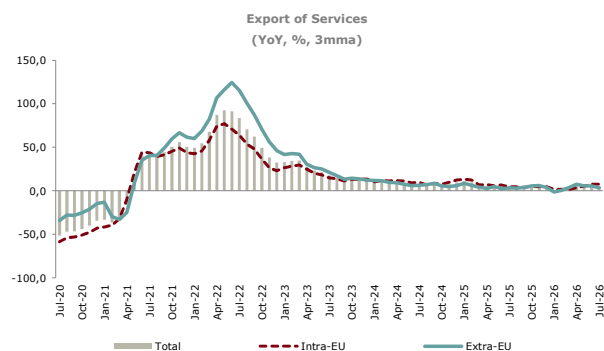


Source: BdP

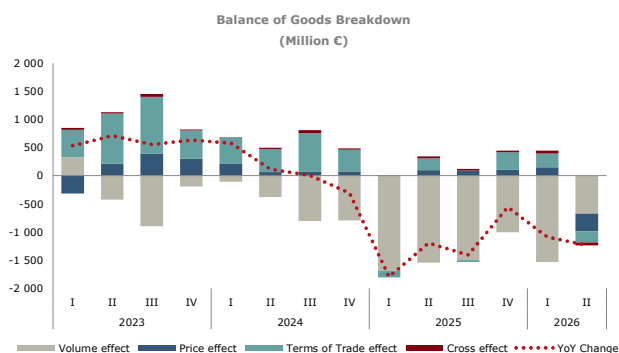
Note: Ratio between Exports and Imports of Services.



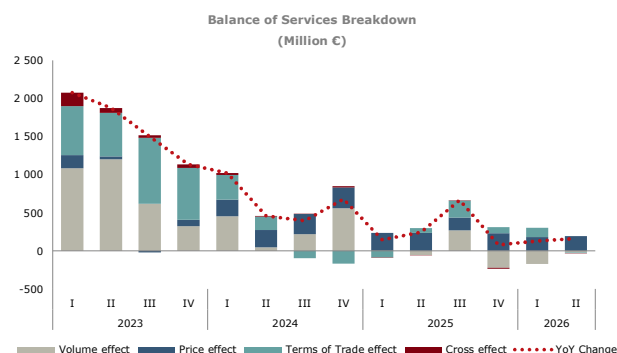
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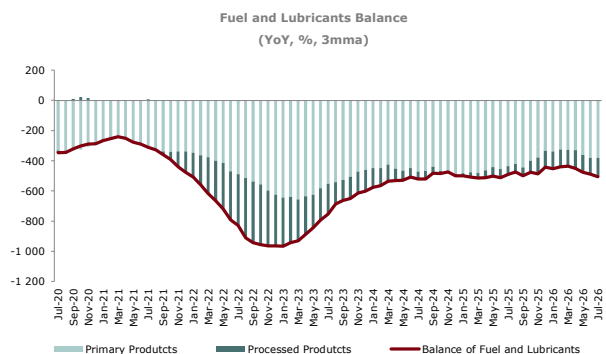
Source: BdP



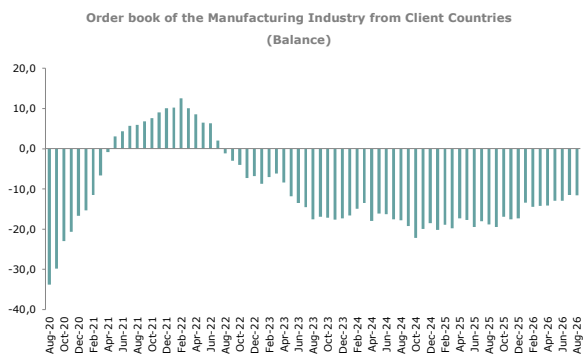
Sources: INE, GPEARI calculations



Sources: INE, GPEARI calculations

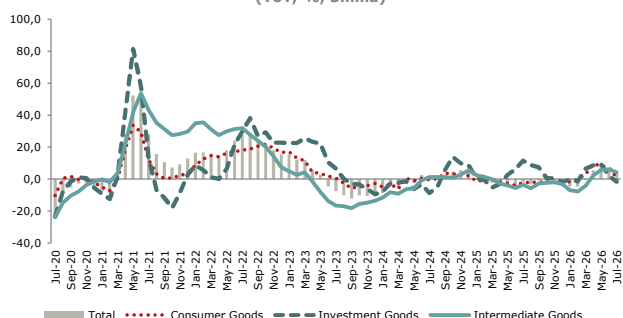


Source: INE



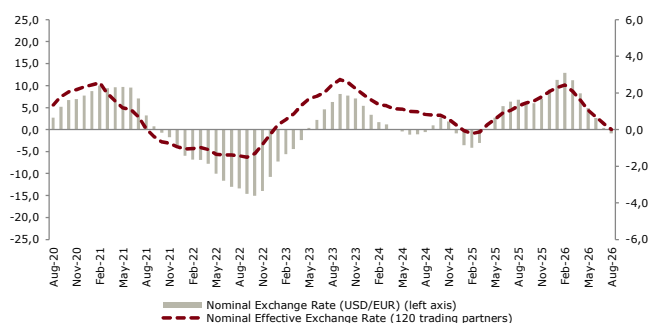
Source: INE

**Industry Business Volume Index – External Market**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



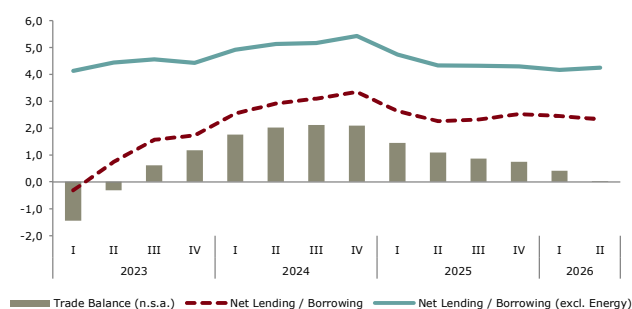
Source: INE

**Exchange rates**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



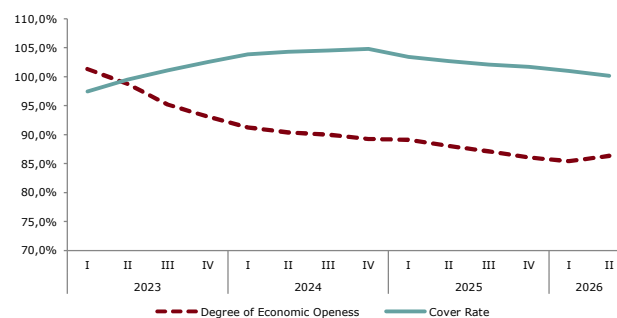
Sources: Breugel, Bloomberg

**Net Lending / Borrowing**  
(% GDP, Year ended in each Quarter, n.s.a.)



Source: INE

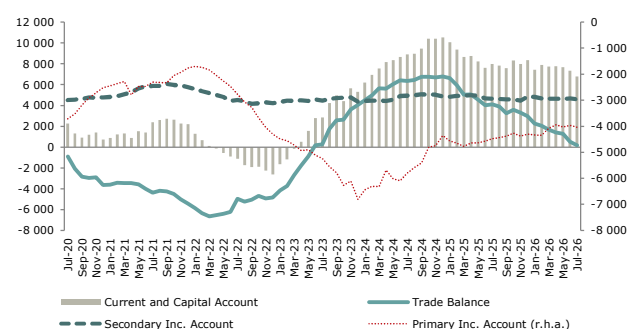
**Economic Openness and Trade Cover Rate**  
(% GDP, Year ended in each Quarter, n.s.a.)



Source: INE

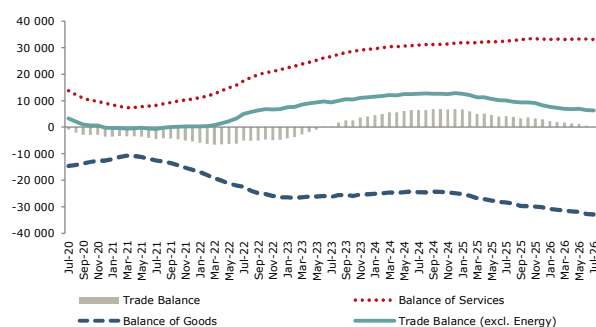
Note: Economic openness Rate measured by the ration between the sum of Exports and Imports over GDP.

**Balance of Payments**  
(Million €, accumulated, 12 months)



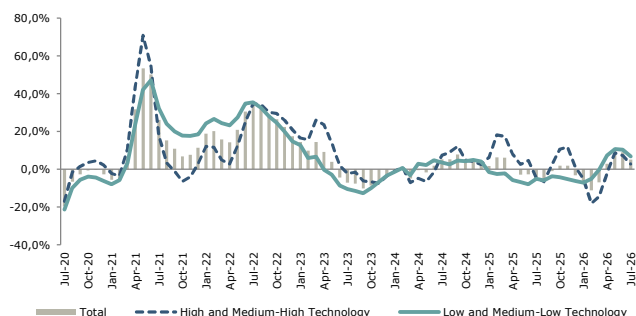
Source: BdP

**Trade Balance Composition**  
(Million €, accumulated, 12 months)



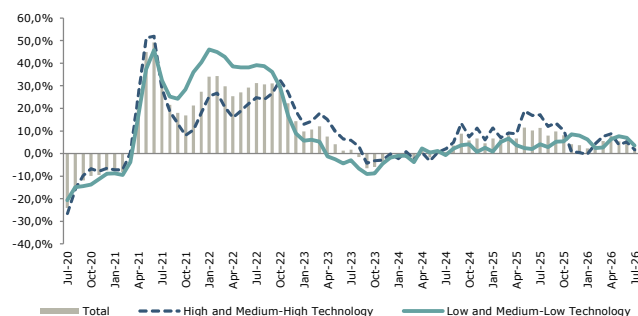
Source: BdP

**Exports of Goods by Technology Intensity**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



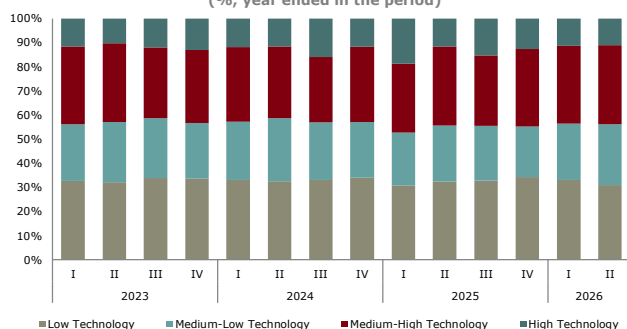
Source: INE

**Imports of Goods by Technology Intensity**  
(YoY, %, 3mma)



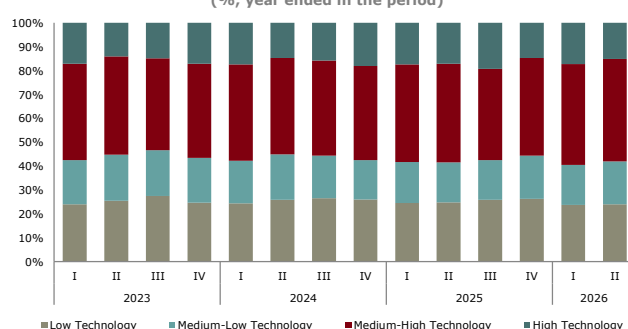
Source: INE

**Manufacturing Industry Exports of Goods Structure**  
(%, year ended in the period)



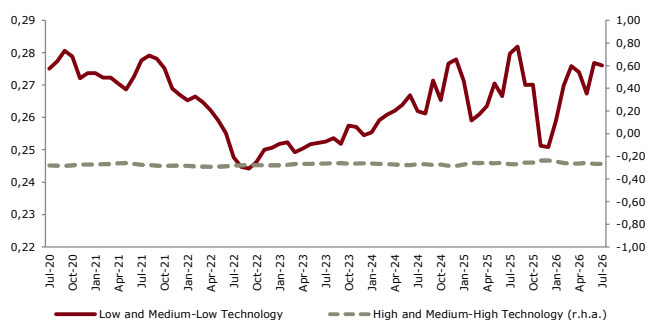
Source: INE

**Manufacturing Industry Imports of Goods Structure**  
(%, year ended in the period)



Source: INE

**Balance of Payments**



Source: INE

Note: Natural logarithm of the ratio "share of exports of manufacturing products of a specific category in the total exports of manufacturing products / share of imports of manufacturing products of a specific category in the total imports of manufacturing products".

| Imports and Exports by CN8        | Unit   | Structure    | 2024       | 2025       | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV     | 2026 I      | 2026 II     | Jul-25       | May-26      | Jun-26      | Jul-26     |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>Total Goods Imports</b>        |        | <b>100,0</b> | <b>2,0</b> | <b>4,5</b> | <b>7,1</b>  | <b>6,7</b>  | <b>-2,5</b> | <b>3,9</b>  | <b>8,9</b>  | <b>3,9</b>   | <b>-1,4</b> | <b>19,6</b> | <b>0,6</b> |
| Machines and Tools                |        | 19,3         | 4,3        | 3,8        | 2,5         | 0,5         | 6,4         | 19,9        | 11,7        | 1,4          | 1,3         | 15,8        | 9,0        |
| Vehicles and other Transport mat. |        | 14,0         | 2,3        | 9,5        | 14,9        | 17,8        | 3,2         | 12,8        | 13,7        | 15,5         | 2,2         | 19,7        | 4,7        |
| Fuels                             |        | 9,4          | -5,9       | -17,8      | -18,4       | -13,0       | -40,1       | -10,6       | 52,5        | -30,7        | 66,9        | 52,4        | 39,9       |
| Agricultural                      |        | 10,6         | 0,5        | 8,4        | 11,7        | 11,4        | 4,9         | 3,2         | 0,2         | 5,9          | -7,7        | 0,6         | -1,4       |
| Chemical                          |        | 11,9         | 7,9        | 17,5       | 39,0        | 28,0        | -9,6        | -10,6       | -11,4       | 28,8         | -33,9       | 45,3        | -28,9      |
| Base Metals                       |        | 7,9          | -0,6       | 2,2        | 1,0         | 0,5         | 2,7         | 3,7         | 8,2         | -1,1         | 1,0         | 19,5        | -5,6       |
| Plastics and Rubber               |        | 5,3          | 1,3        | 1,5        | 1,3         | 0,2         | -3,2        | -1,1        | 5,8         | -1,9         | 0,3         | 7,4         | 4,6        |
| Food                              |        | 4,8          | 3,1        | 6,4        | 6,1         | 6,2         | 7,2         | 2,3         | 7,4         | 8,3          | 1,3         | 11,2        | -1,2       |
| Clothing                          |        | 2,8          | 4,9        | 5,7        | 4,7         | 6,9         | 2,2         | 1,6         | 7,2         | 6,7          | 0,1         | 17,1        | -0,4       |
| Textile Materials                 |        | 1,8          | -2,3       | -2,1       | -3,3        | -8,6        | -7,4        | -3,0        | -4,1        | -8,7         | -13,1       | 4,6         | -2,9       |
| <b>Total Goods Exports</b>        | YoY, % | <b>100,0</b> | <b>2,0</b> | <b>0,1</b> | <b>-2,3</b> | <b>-1,1</b> | <b>-2,7</b> | <b>-6,4</b> | <b>10,6</b> | <b>-11,9</b> | <b>5,4</b>  | <b>10,7</b> | <b>6,5</b> |
| Machines and Tools                |        | 16,3         | -1,8       | 5,4        | 7,7         | 1,7         | 5,6         | 7,1         | 10,7        | 4,6          | -0,3        | 19,3        | 13,8       |
| Vehicles and other Transport mat. |        | 13,0         | -0,7       | 2,7        | 10,1        | 13,6        | -3,1        | 1,5         | 0,4         | 20,3         | -3,0        | -9,2        | -8,1       |
| Base Metals                       |        | 8,2          | -1,1       | -5,0       | -10,7       | -4,6        | -2,7        | 3,1         | 22,9        | -1,9         | 14,7        | 24,9        | 9,8        |
| Plastics and Rubber               |        | 6,8          | 0,6        | -3,5       | -6,3        | -1,5        | -6,2        | -2,2        | 16,2        | 2,0          | 5,3         | 15,4        | 2,6        |
| Fuels                             |        | 5,7          | 10,0       | -26,6      | -31,2       | -21,7       | -46,9       | -16,5       | 49,6        | -29,1        | 65,9        | 58,5        | 53,2       |
| Agricultural                      |        | 8,1          | 10,3       | -1,8       | 0,2         | -1,8        | -4,2        | -1,5        | 6,2         | -3,2         | 1,2         | 7,5         | 1,3        |
| Clothing                          |        | 4,0          | -5,6       | -2,2       | -4,5        | -0,2        | -0,8        | 5,6         | 5,1         | 2,5          | -4,4        | 5,5         | 2,7        |
| Chemical                          |        | 7,6          | 14,3       | 25,7       | 2,2         | -1,6        | 10,4        | -55,1       | 12,6        | -68,7        | 23,3        | 3,5         | 12,8       |
| Food                              |        | 5,2          | 2,4        | 0,5        | -0,4        | 2,0         | 2,3         | 3,9         | 4,2         | -0,9         | -5,4        | 7,4         | -1,3       |
| Cellulose paste and Paper         |        | 3,8          | 7,7        | -7,0       | -8,7        | -8,3        | -6,3        | -9,3        | -0,4        | 1,7          | 0,3         | 0,6         | -11,3      |

Source: INE

| Imports and Exports by Country | Unit   | Structure   | 2024        | 2025        | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV      | 2026 I      | 2026 II     | Jul-25       | May-26      | Jun-26      | Jul-26      |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Intra-EU Goods Imports</b>  |        | <b>76,1</b> | <b>1,9</b>  | <b>7,5</b>  | <b>11,6</b> | <b>10,1</b> | <b>1,6</b>   | <b>5,5</b>  | <b>5,2</b>  | <b>12,6</b>  | <b>-5,5</b> | <b>15,9</b> | <b>-0,9</b> |
| Spain                          |        | 33,1        | -0,9        | 4,4         | 4,4         | 6,0         | 2,6          | 4,1         | 10,6        | 7,5          | 6,4         | 11,8        | 4,3         |
| Germany                        |        | 12,1        | 1,1         | 9,2         | 8,4         | 14,4        | 7,5          | 6,7         | 15,7        | 10,4         | 2,2         | 31,3        | 4,3         |
| France                         |        | 7,3         | 6,0         | 3,4         | 6,4         | 5,4         | -5,8         | 4,1         | 8,8         | 7,7          | -5,9        | 19,8        | 25,6        |
| The Netherlands                |        | 6,9         | 5,1         | 11,4        | 28,4        | -14,9       | 18,6         | 62,5        | 13,9        | 10,0         | -20,9       | 68,5        | 9,9         |
| Italy                          |        | 4,9         | 5,4         | 2,5         | 2,3         | -1,9        | 1,2          | -1,8        | 1,5         | 12,9         | -2,9        | 0,7         | 1,4         |
| <b>Extra-EU Goods Imports</b>  |        | <b>23,9</b> | <b>2,3</b>  | <b>-4,2</b> | <b>-4,9</b> | <b>-2,6</b> | <b>-15,2</b> | <b>-1,1</b> | <b>20,8</b> | <b>-16,7</b> | <b>12,5</b> | <b>30,9</b> | <b>5,2</b>  |
| China                          |        | 5,4         | -1,8        | 14,2        | 2,8         | 3,8         | 31,7         | 5,4         | 22,4        | 2,4          | -0,6        | 36,3        | 12,4        |
| Brazil                         |        | 3,0         | 1,7         | -27,9       | -27,1       | 15,9        | -83,3        | 40,6        | 66,3        | -18,9        | 139,6       | 112,6       | 2,8         |
| United States                  |        | 2,2         | 7,3         | -0,7        | 4,1         | -1,8        | -23,7        | -5,1        | 19,9        | -47,2        | 4,4         | 21,7        | 25,5        |
| Turkey                         |        | 1,3         | 28,2        | 7,7         | 29,3        | 1,3         | -3,8         | -4,8        | -21,8       | 9,8          | -15,0       | -12,5       | -22,3       |
| India                          |        | 0,9         | -2,4        | 0,4         | -8,1        | -13,6       | 48,7         | 9,0         | -12,0       | -48,5        | -8,9        | -7,2        | -9,4        |
| <b>Intra-EU Goods Exports</b>  | YoY, % | <b>72,0</b> | <b>3,2</b>  | <b>1,7</b>  | <b>-1,1</b> | <b>-1,3</b> | <b>-0,2</b>  | <b>-6,2</b> | <b>9,5</b>  | <b>-11,9</b> | <b>6,3</b>  | <b>8,6</b>  | <b>7,1</b>  |
| Spain                          |        | 26,1        | 2,7         | -0,2        | -0,4        | -1,6        | -1,9         | -2,3        | 8,6         | 0,1          | 2,3         | 12,5        | 11,0        |
| France                         |        | 11,9        | -5,8        | -1,9        | -4,4        | -2,0        | 2,2          | 1,6         | 5,1         | -2,7         | -3,2        | 5,6         | 1,1         |
| Germany                        |        | 12,8        | 16,7        | 13,8        | 7,0         | -3,3        | 4,0          | -30,2       | 11,5        | -46,6        | 16,6        | 5,5         | 5,3         |
| Italy                          |        | 4,6         | 6,6         | 0,8         | -0,7        | 5,6         | -0,5         | 5,2         | 1,8         | 7,4          | -3,3        | -2,3        | 0,3         |
| The Netherlands                |        | 3,3         | 3,6         | -8,7        | -11,3       | -12,7       | -20,0        | -1,1        | 8,8         | 7,3          | 2,1         | 0,0         | -12,1       |
| <b>Extra-EU Goods Exports</b>  |        | <b>28,0</b> | <b>-0,9</b> | <b>-3,8</b> | <b>-5,3</b> | <b>-0,6</b> | <b>-8,7</b>  | <b>-7,2</b> | <b>13,4</b> | <b>-11,6</b> | <b>3,1</b>  | <b>16,4</b> | <b>5,2</b>  |
| United States                  |        | 5,3         | 1,5         | -12,3       | -13,1       | -3,5        | -32,2        | -26,0       | -3,6        | -37,2        | -8,3        | 11,5        | 2,6         |
| Angola                         |        | 1,4         | -18,4       | 6,1         | -0,4        | 10,0        | 2,1          | 1,9         | 20,5        | 23,3         | 0,9         | 35,5        | 3,4         |
| Brazil                         |        | 1,5         | 9,4         | -6,8        | 2,4         | -0,2        | -1,3         | 13,2        | 30,6        | -6,4         | 15,4        | 41,8        | -2,7        |
| Switzerland                    |        | 1,1         | 3,8         | 0,8         | -0,6        | 1,6         | 6,9          | 18,2        | 5,1         | -3,4         | 15,4        | 41,8        | -2,7        |
| Morocco                        |        | 1,4         | 15,6        | -10,1       | -5,9        | -10,0       | -10,0        | 30,9        | 6,6         | -27,5        | 6,7         | 0,7         | -7,1        |

Source: INE

| Imports and Exports by Sector             | Unit   | Structure    | 2023        | 2024        | 2025 II    | 2025 III    | 2025 IV    | 2026 I     | 2026 II     | Jul-25      | May-26     | Jun-26      | Jul-26      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Total Services Imports</b>             |        | <b>100,0</b> | <b>3,2</b>  | <b>10,1</b> | <b>4,4</b> | <b>-1,0</b> | <b>5,3</b> | <b>6,6</b> | <b>13,1</b> | <b>-3,0</b> | <b>7,8</b> | <b>19,5</b> | <b>14,1</b> |
| Tourism                                   |        | 25,1         | 15,3        | 7,3         | 6,8        | 0,5         | 6,6        | 5,0        | 5,4         | -1,0        | 6,6        | 6,0         | 6,3         |
| Transportation                            |        | 22,3         | -23,3       | 7,3         | 1,7        | -0,5        | -0,5       | 6,8        | 11,1        | -12,0       | -3,6       | 24,3        | 9,1         |
| Other business Services                   |        | 26,9         | 18,6        | 10,1        | 6,3        | 2,8         | 4,8        | 4,0        | 22,1        | 1,8         | 26,3       | 18,7        | 27,9        |
| Royalties and License Fees                |        | 3,4          | 15,2        | -1,1        | -11,3      | -1,3        | 16,8       | 4,2        | 16,3        | -19,6       | -2,8       | 14,7        | 1,1         |
| Computer and Information Services         |        | 7,2          | 25,8        | 11,2        | 3,2        | 11,9        | 20,0       | 10,0       | 23,2        | 14,3        | 0,5        | 59,2        | 28,7        |
| Financial Services                        |        | 2,3          | -3,9        | -10,6       | 16,1       | 16,8        | 40,2       | 39,0       | -15,5       | -16,6       | -30,2      | -5,5        | 45,0        |
| Communications Services                   |        | 1,0          | -2,6        | -8,5        | 5,4        | 6,8         | -12,4      | 4,7        | 4,3         | -16,5       | 33,2       | -13,7       | 11,4        |
| Processing                                |        | 4,0          | 6,4         | 93,8        | 21,3       | -46,3       | 7,4        | 11,9       | 5,6         | -7,5        | 11,2       | 14,2        | 22,7        |
| Insurance Services                        |        | 2,9          | 4,1         | 12,5        | -5,2       | -6,0        | -5,1       | 0,9        | 14,4        | -11,0       | 19,6       | 26,0        | 5,7         |
| Personal, cultural and recreational Serv. |        | 2,7          | 14,1        | 12,4        | -11,4      | 2,8         | 9,6        | 13,1       | 42,5        | 9,0         | 16,7       | 85,4        | 20,5        |
| Government Services                       |        | 0,3          | 15,3        | -9,5        | 27,4       | 45,3        | -4,6       | -5,5       | 10,7        | 72,6        | 11,8       | 14,8        | -13,5       |
| Construction Services                     |        | 1,8          | 17,4        | 27,0        | 4,5        | 20,4        | -11,9      | 7,3        | 12,5        | 15,6        | -7,4       | 58,1        | -23,1       |
| <b>Total Services Exports</b>             | YoY, % | <b>100,0</b> | <b>18,7</b> | <b>9,0</b>  | <b>4,7</b> | <b>3,9</b>  | <b>4,4</b> | <b>2,5</b> | <b>6,8</b>  | <b>4,9</b>  | <b>4,8</b> | <b>8,8</b>  | <b>3,6</b>  |
| Tourism                                   |        | 47,6         | 20,0        | 8,9         | 6,6        | 4,8         | 4,0        | 4,0        | 4,4         | 5,9         | 5,3        | 2,7         | 1,5         |
| of which: Nights slept by foreigners*     |        | -            | 15,1        | 4,9         | 3,0        | 0,6         | 0,8        | 1,5        | 0,5         | 2,9         | 1,1        | -0,5        | 0,8         |
| Transportation                            |        | 18,3         | 11,5        | 3,9         | 1,9        | 3,9         | 5,7        | 1,2        | 5,6         | 1,7         | 1,3        | 2,3         | 5,8         |
| Other business Services                   |        | 16,0         | 19,1        | 12,8        | 3,2        | 0,7         | -2,1       | -6,3       | 7,5         | 6,5         | -3,9       | 32,2        | 9,0         |
| Processing                                |        | 2,6          | 36,1        | 6,0         | 14,4       | -14,9       | 51,9       | -5,9       | 2,3         | -11,3       | 39,0       | -12,5       | 14,5        |
| Computer and Information Services         |        | 9,0          | 21,2        | 13,1        | 7,2        | 6,0         | 13,7       | 17,9       | 14,0        | 9,1         | 18,6       | 10,6        | -4,6        |
| Construction Services                     |        | 1,9          | 27,0        | 1,6         | -26,2      | 0,0         | -25,5      | -2,6       | 31,8        | -9,0        | 3,1        | 23,2        | -3,4        |
| Communications Services                   |        | 0,6          | 9,7         | -0,1        | 6,5        | -8,0        | 4,9        | 7,4        | 14,2        | -27,1       | -15,0      | 51,9        | 77,6        |
| Financial Services                        |        | 1,1          | 30,4        | 9,3         | -4,8       | 4,3         | 7,0        | 7,7        | 12,7        | 4,0         | 22,1       | 16,1        | 52,2        |
| Personal, cultural and recreational Serv. |        | 1,6          | 18,1        | 28,1        | 14,7       | 25,5        | 6,0        | 11,1       | 22,2        | 27,2        | 10,1       | 32,6        | 5,5         |
| Government Services                       |        | 0,4          | -2,4        | 12,6        | 19,0       | 4,8         | 23,8       | 22,2       | 36,2        | 20,1        | 10,3       | 37,3        | -9,9        |
| Insurance Services                        |        | 0,5          | 65,0        | 37,7        | 19,0       | 8,1         | -13,9      | 9,4        | 3,4         | -2,8        | 7,7        | 50,5        | -17,3       |
| Royalties and License Fees                |        | 0,3          | 1,5         | 10,5        | 17,2       | 0,5         | -0,9       | -15,6      | -10,6       | 6,6         | -26,0      | 30,8        | 4,1         |

Sources: BdP; \* Data from Turismo de Portugal

| Imports and Exports by Country   | Unit   | Structure   | 2024        | 2025       | 2025 II    | 2025 III    | 2025 IV    | 2026 I     | 2026 II     | Jul-25      | May-26      | Jun-26      | Jul-26      |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Intra-EU Services Imports</b> |        | <b>59,1</b> | <b>11,0</b> | <b>5,6</b> | <b>5,0</b> | <b>2,2</b>  | <b>7,7</b> | <b>9,8</b> | <b>15,2</b> | <b>-0,1</b> | <b>10,7</b> | <b>18,6</b> | <b>22,2</b> |
| Spain                            |        | 19,4        | 12,7        | 6,5        | 4,8        | 5,9         | 8,8        | 11,4       | 20,7        | 2,5         | 14,4        | 33,8        | 30,9        |
| France                           |        | 7,1         | 10,9        | 4,0        | 5,8        | 4,8         | -3,6       | -5,3       | 4,9         | 5,0         | -7,3        | 18,5        | 14,5        |
| Germany                          |        | 8,2         | 12,9        | 1,0        | -4,6       | 12,6        | -6,2       | 9,3        | 23,9        | -7,7        | 27,0        | 12,7        | 36,6        |
| Ireland                          |        | 6,4         | 4,8         | 13,5       | 12,8       | -2,5        | 20,1       | 8,4        | 7,4         | -5,1        | 8,9         | 2,5         | 36,5        |
| The Netherlands                  |        | 5,0         | 21,8        | -0,4       | 4,6        | -22,2       | 24,8       | 12,8       | 15,2        | 4,4         | 2,9         | 22,1        | 21,1        |
| <b>Extra-EU Services Imports</b> |        | <b>40,9</b> | <b>8,9</b>  | <b>2,4</b> | <b>3,6</b> | <b>-5,4</b> | <b>2,2</b> | <b>2,5</b> | <b>10,2</b> | <b>-6,6</b> | <b>3,7</b>  | <b>20,9</b> | <b>2,8</b>  |
| United States                    |        | 5,7         | 2,9         | -1,1       | 3,7        | -10,0       | -6,5       | 1,3        | 6,5         | -8,6        | -9,5        | 18,8        | 5,5         |
| Switzerland                      |        | 2,7         | 42,1        | 1,4        | -4,5       | -10,5       | 24,3       | 11,1       | 25,8        | -0,2        | 7,9         | 29,1        | -0,9        |
| Brazil                           |        | 3,2         | 9,0         | -12,4      | -15,6      | 8,4         | -32,9      | 22,6       | 34,9        | -8,4        | 62,1        | 59,2        | 19,4        |
| Angola                           |        | 0,5         | -11,4       | -0,4       | -12,0      | -14,0       | -14,1      | -12,6      | 6,3         | -49,4       | 123,9       | 17,3        | -14,8       |
| <b>Intra-EU Services Exports</b> | YoY, % | <b>56,6</b> | <b>10,1</b> | <b>5,4</b> | <b>6,7</b> | <b>4,0</b>  | <b>4,7</b> | <b>1,6</b> | <b>7,7</b>  | <b>3,7</b>  | <b>6,4</b>  | <b>12,5</b> | <b>4,6</b>  |
| France                           |        | 10,9        | 8,2         | 2,0        | 1,7        | -1,5        | 4,9        | -6,7       | -3,3        | -3,2        | 4,8         | -1,9        | 2,4         |
| Spain                            |        | 10,4        | 9,7         | 5,1        | 10,9       | 2,5         | 6,2        | 7,3        | 15,4        | -0,5        | 1,0         | 36,1        | 5,2         |
| Germany                          |        | 11,8        | 10,9        | 4,0        | 8,5        | 5,8         | 6,2        | 3,9        | 6,1         | 3,1         | 8,2         | 5,1         | 5,0         |
| The Netherlands                  |        | 4,9         | 11,1        | 7,7        | 4,9        | 5,7         | 8,2        | 5,8        | 14,6        | 12,1        | 11,2        | 14,7        | 8,2         |
| Ireland                          |        | 4,7         | 16,7        | 4,4        | 6,4        | 3,2         | -1,4       | 13,5       | 6,7         | 9,3         | 11,6        | 7,5         | 2,1         |
| <b>Extra-EU Services Exports</b> |        | <b>43,4</b> | <b>7,5</b>  | <b>3,5</b> | <b>2,3</b> | <b>3,7</b>  | <b>3,9</b> | <b>3,7</b> | <b>5,7</b>  | <b>6,4</b>  | <b>2,9</b>  | <b>4,4</b>  | <b>2,4</b>  |
| United States                    |        | 9,9         | 11,3        | 8,6        | 5,3        | 8,5         | 12,5       | 4,7        | 7,2         | 15,5        | 6,4         | 1,7         | -5,5        |
| Switzerland                      |        | 3,7         | 9,7         | 3,8        | 3,5        | 2,5         | 8,3        | 6,3        | 3,1         | 2,4         | -2,7        | 2,3         | 2,5         |
| Angola                           |        | 2,2         | 24,0        | -8,3       | -12,0      | -14,0       | -14,1      | -12,6      | 6,3         | 1,6         | -8,2        | -0,2        | 14,9        |
| Brazil                           |        | 4,4         | 7,0         | 3,6        | -0,5       | 6,9         | 6,5        | 18,0       | 8,4         | 0,4         | 2,8         | 7,5         | 16,1        |

Source: BdP

| Exports by Technological Intensity         | Unit   | Structure    | 2024        | 2025        | 2025 II      | 2025 III    | 2025 IV      | 2026 I       | 2026 II     | Jul-25       | May-26      | Jun-26      | Jul-26      |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Total Manufacturing</b>                 |        | <b>100,0</b> | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>-0,3</b> | <b>-2,8</b>  | <b>-1,0</b> | <b>-3,1</b>  | <b>-7,1</b>  | <b>9,0</b>  | <b>-13,0</b> | <b>3,8</b>  | <b>7,8</b>  | <b>3,9</b>  |
| <b>High Technology</b>                     |        | <b>12,4</b>  | <b>11,2</b> | <b>14,7</b> | <b>-2,0</b>  | <b>-5,5</b> | <b>4,9</b>   | <b>-43,9</b> | <b>3,1</b>  | <b>-59,1</b> | <b>3,5</b>  | <b>-2,7</b> | <b>-1,3</b> |
| Pharmaceuticals                            |        | 5,2          | 26,7        | 43,4        | 2,0          | -1,0        | 21,7         | -67,4        | 20,5        | -79,8        | 39,7        | 11,4        | 6,9         |
| Medical, prec. and optical instruments     |        | 3,6          | 2,6         | -4,4        | -9,2         | -4,1        | -1,1         | 0,9          | 8,0         | -10,9        | -6,4        | 2,2         | -5,2        |
| <b>Medium-High Technology</b>              |        | <b>31,6</b>  | <b>-2,8</b> | <b>2,8</b>  | <b>7,1</b>   | <b>7,1</b>  | <b>-0,5</b>  | <b>4,9</b>   | <b>8,7</b>  | <b>12,2</b>  | <b>3,1</b>  | <b>3,9</b>  | <b>3,8</b>  |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers |        | 12,8         | -0,8        | 1,3         | 9,0          | 12,6        | -3,5         | 2,8          | 0,2         | 22,8         | -2,5        | -8,8        | -8,6        |
| Machinery and equipment, n.e.c.            | YoY, % | 7,1          | -8,7        | 5,6         | 8,1          | 5,8         | 5,3          | 14,6         | 12,0        | 9,4          | -1,0        | 18,2        | 8,5         |
| <b>Medium-Low Technology</b>               |        | <b>23,3</b>  | <b>2,5</b>  | <b>-8,8</b> | <b>-13,4</b> | <b>-6,0</b> | <b>-12,2</b> | <b>-0,7</b>  | <b>18,8</b> | <b>-7,0</b>  | <b>12,4</b> | <b>20,5</b> | <b>10,9</b> |
| Basic metals and fabr. metal products      |        | 8,6          | -1,2        | -3,4        | -7,4         | -3,4        | -0,7         | 4,8          | 16,8        | -1,8         | 8,0         | 16,5        | 8,0         |
| Coke, ref. petrol. prod. and nuclear fuel  |        | 5,3          | 12,2        | -26,6       | -33,5        | -16,3       | -41,6        | -5,9         | 47,4        | -24,2        | 57,2        | 45,4        | 29,8        |
| <b>Low Technology</b>                      |        | <b>32,6</b>  | <b>2,3</b>  | <b>-2,3</b> | <b>-3,5</b>  | <b>-2,0</b> | <b>-2,3</b>  | <b>-0,2</b>  | <b>4,2</b>  | <b>-2,8</b>  | <b>-2,0</b> | <b>6,2</b>  | <b>0,7</b>  |
| Text., textile prod., leather and footwear |        | 10,6         | -3,8        | -1,2        | -2,9         | -0,7        | -1,6         | 2,3          | 5,0         | 1,0          | -4,3        | 8,0         | 2,6         |
| Food products, beverages and tobacco       |        | 12,3         | 9,5         | -1,9        | -1,9         | -0,8        | -2,8         | 1,0          | 5,8         | -4,4         | -1,3        | 8,2         | 0,8         |

| Imports by Technological Intensity         | Unit   | Structure    | 2024        | 2025        | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV      | 2026 I     | 2026 II     | Jul-25      | May-26       | Jun-26      | Jul-26       |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>Total Manufacturing</b>                 |        | <b>100,0</b> | <b>2,6</b>  | <b>7,8</b>  | <b>10,0</b> | <b>9,8</b>  | <b>4,0</b>   | <b>5,7</b> | <b>6,2</b>  | <b>9,4</b>  | <b>-5,5</b>  | <b>17,6</b> | <b>-2,3</b>  |
| <b>High Technology</b>                     |        | <b>16,2</b>  | <b>7,5</b>  | <b>11,6</b> | <b>28,0</b> | <b>34,0</b> | <b>-15,9</b> | <b>5,2</b> | <b>-6,5</b> | <b>39,1</b> | <b>-27,0</b> | <b>32,1</b> | <b>-18,5</b> |
| Pharmaceuticals                            |        | 5,2          | 8,7         | 35,2        | 80,7        | 113,0       | -36,4        | -36,4      | -37,3       | 141,3       | -54,1        | 19,6        | -55,9        |
| Radio, TV and communications equip.        |        | 4,1          | -4,0        | -3,0        | -2,9        | -6,0        | -5,1         | -0,3       | 2,3         | -9,1        | -7,7         | 11,7        | 6,2          |
| <b>Medium-High Technology</b>              |        | <b>41,3</b>  | <b>2,7</b>  | <b>9,0</b>  | <b>12,8</b> | <b>5,2</b>  | <b>7,9</b>   | <b>8,6</b> | <b>10,1</b> | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>-3,8</b>  | <b>20,7</b> | <b>4,0</b>   |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers |        | 15,1         | 2,7         | 12,6        | 18,4        | 18,8        | 5,6          | 8,3        | 10,1        | 24,8        | 2,6          | 13,1        | -0,1         |
| Chemicals excluding pharmaceuticals        | YoY, % | 11,5         | 4,3         | 3,9         | 11,0        | -10,4       | 8,7          | 7,4        | 10,6        | -18,2       | -13,9        | 44,6        | 6,0          |
| <b>Medium-Low Technology</b>               |        | <b>17,4</b>  | <b>-3,2</b> | <b>3,6</b>  | <b>-3,3</b> | <b>2,0</b>  | <b>13,4</b>  | <b>3,8</b> | <b>13,2</b> | <b>-0,4</b> | <b>8,6</b>   | <b>15,9</b> | <b>3,0</b>   |
| Basic metals and fabr. metal products      |        | 8,5          | 0,0         | 2,5         | -0,4        | -0,1        | 4,3          | 0,7        | 8,8         | -0,4        | 2,0          | 17,4        | -8,2         |
| Coke, ref. petrol. prod. and nuclear fuel  |        | 3,6          | -17,8       | 6,8         | -21,0       | 1,6         | 64,2         | 8,7        | 45,5        | -12,7       | 45,3         | 25,9        | 58,3         |
| <b>Low Technology</b>                      |        | <b>25,0</b>  | <b>3,9</b>  | <b>6,7</b>  | <b>5,8</b>  | <b>7,4</b>  | <b>4,6</b>   | <b>1,9</b> | <b>2,8</b>  | <b>7,5</b>  | <b>-2,2</b>  | <b>5,0</b>  | <b>-2,1</b>  |
| Food products, beverages and tobacco       |        | 12,7         | 4,5         | 8,9         | 9,6         | 9,3         | 8,2          | 3,9        | 2,2         | 9,5         | -1,9         | 3,3         | -4,5         |
| Text., textile prod., leather and footwear |        | 7,0          | 3,9         | 3,3         | 0,0         | 2,6         | 1,3          | 1,4        | 5,2         | 1,7         | -2,9         | 13,4        | -0,5         |

Source: INE

| General Indicators                          | Source  | Unit   | 2023        | 2024       | 2025 II     | 2025 III    | 2025 IV     | 2026 I      | 2026 II     | Aug-25      | Jun-26       | Jul-26       | Aug-26       |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Industry turnover index - Ext. Mark.</b> |         |        | <b>-3,9</b> | <b>0,9</b> | <b>-5,5</b> | <b>-0,7</b> | <b>-4,0</b> | <b>-0,5</b> | <b>6,8</b>  | <b>-7,2</b> | <b>5,5</b>   | <b>1,8</b>   | <b>:</b>     |
| Consumer Goods                              | INE     |        | 1,0         | -0,1       | -3,9        | -1,8        | -1,6        | 3,1         | 7,1         | -2,7        | 6,5          | -1,4         | :            |
| Investment Goods                            |         |        | 5,1         | 1,8        | 6,3         | 7,3         | -1,9        | 6,6         | 2,0         | 1,7         | -1,6         | -4,5         | :            |
| Energy                                      |         |        | -19,0       | 16,1       | -46,5       | -16,0       | -36,1       | -27,0       | 39,7        | -29,9       | 15,5         | 56,7         | :            |
| <b>Nominal Effective Exchange Rate**</b>    | Bruegel | YoY, % | <b>1,8</b>  | <b>0,8</b> | <b>0,9</b>  | <b>1,5</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>2,1</b>  | <b>0,7</b>  | <b>1,3</b>  | <b>0,4</b>   | <b>-0,3</b>  | <b>-0,1</b>  |
| <b>Car Production for Export</b>            | ACAP    |        | <b>-1,0</b> | <b>4,3</b> | <b>15,4</b> | <b>32,6</b> | <b>-9,5</b> | <b>6,2</b>  | <b>-6,1</b> | <b>29,5</b> | <b>-20,2</b> | <b>-20,5</b> | <b>-44,8</b> |
| <b>CPB World Imports</b>                    |         |        | <b>-1,2</b> | <b>2,7</b> | <b>3,9</b>  | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>3,7</b>  | <b>4,5</b>  | <b>4,9</b>  | <b>2,9</b>  | <b>6,0</b>   | <b>4,9</b>   | <b>:</b>     |
| of which: Euro Area                         | CPB     |        | -5,4        | -3,3       | 0,9         | 2,2         | 1,8         | -0,1        | 0,6         | 1,4         | -1,1         | -2,0         | :            |
| <b>CPB World Exports</b>                    |         |        | <b>-0,4</b> | <b>3,0</b> | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>4,6</b>  | <b>5,0</b>  | <b>7,1</b>  | <b>6,4</b>  | <b>3,1</b>  | <b>8,7</b>   | <b>7,1</b>   | <b>:</b>     |
| of which: Euro Area                         |         |        | -3,2        | -2,4       | -1,3        | -0,1        | -0,1        | -2,6        | 0,3         | -1,2        | 0,6          | -0,2         | :            |

\* estimated 2021\*\* 120 Trading Partners

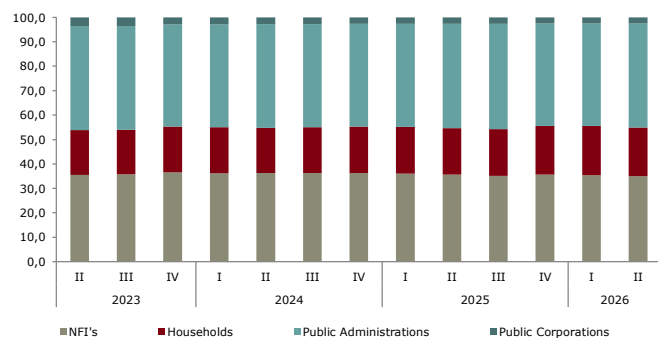
| General Indicators                 | Source | Unit         | 2024          | 2025         | 2025 II    | 2025 III     | 2025 IV      | 2026 I        | 2026 II     | Jul-25       | May-26      | Jun-26      | Jul-26       |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>Current and Capital Account</b> |        |              | <b>10 546</b> | <b>8 336</b> | <b>998</b> | <b>4 273</b> | <b>1 848</b> | <b>624</b>    | <b>577</b>  | <b>1 745</b> | <b>-234</b> | <b>348</b>  | <b>1 196</b> |
| Capital Account                    |        |              | 3 256         | 4 783        | 721        | 1 106        | 1 965        | 1 693         | 1 345       | 424          | 390         | 652         | 368          |
| <b>Current Account</b>             |        |              | <b>7 290</b>  | <b>3 552</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>3 167</b> | <b>-116</b>  | <b>-1 069</b> | <b>-768</b> | <b>1 321</b> | <b>-624</b> | <b>-303</b> | <b>828</b>   |
| Balance of Goods                   |        |              | -24 867       | -30 179      | -7 164     | -8 336       | -7 861       | -8 027        | -8 463      | -2 579       | -2 652      | -3 109      | -2 775       |
| Balance of Services                |        |              | 31 644        | 33 161       | 8 166      | 11 356       | 7 089        | 6 467         | 8 283       | 3 784        | 2 846       | 2 799       | 3 642        |
| Primary Income Balance             |        |              | -4 360        | -4 304       | -1 962     | -1 255       | -290         | -573          | -1 844      | -318         | -1 252      | -428        | -395         |
| Labour Income                      | BdP    | Balance (M€) | 1 699         | 1 928        | 441        | 509          | 543          | 464           | 464         | 183          | 157         | 150         | 192          |
| Investment Income                  |        |              | -7 899        | -8 123       | -2 732     | -1 959       | -1 997       | -1 335        | -2 648      | -584         | -1 476      | -744        | -652         |
| Direct Investment                  |        |              | -6 474        | -7 538       | -1 776     | -2 056       | -2 259       | -1 547        | -1 785      | -650         | -638        | -591        | -702         |
| Portfolio Investment               |        |              | -406          | 404          | -706       | 335          | 471          | 463           | -615        | 148          | -757        | -69         | 122          |
| Other Investment                   |        |              | -1 244        | -1 217       | -295       | -287         | -262         | -302          | -303        | -97          | -101        | -103        | -87          |
| Reserve Assets                     |        |              | 225           | 228          | 410        | 293          | 1 277        | 398           | 439         | 15           | 20          | 18          | 16           |
| Other Primary Income               |        |              | 1 840         | 1 891        | 329        | 194          | 1 164        | 298           | 339         | 83           | 67          | 167         | 65           |
| Secondary Income Balance           |        |              | 4 873         | 4 875        | 1 237      | 1 403        | 946          | 1 064         | 1 257       | 434          | 434         | 434         | 355          |
| Public Administrations             |        |              | -1 228        | -1 352       | -257       | -306         | -510         | -501          | -250        | -145         | -64         | -82         | -174         |
| E/Immigrant Remittances            |        |              | 3 423         | 3 472        | 837        | 869          | 889          | 850           | 818         | 311          | 266         | 290         | 303          |
| Other Secondary Income             |        |              | 1 450         | 1 403        | 399        | 534          | 57           | 214           | 438         | 124          | 168         | 145         | 52           |

| General Indicators                             | Source | Unit                            | 2023       | 2024       | 2025       | 2024 III   | 2024 IV     | 2025 I     | 2025 II    | 2025 III   | 2025 IV     | 2026 I      | 2026 II     |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Current and Capital Account</b>             |        |                                 | <b>1,7</b> | <b>3,3</b> | <b>2,5</b> | <b>5,3</b> | <b>1,1</b>  | <b>1,6</b> | <b>1,1</b> | <b>5,3</b> | <b>2,0</b>  | <b>1,3</b>  | <b>0,8</b>  |
| Capital Account                                |        |                                 | 1,4        | 1,1        | 1,5        | 0,6        | 1,7         | 1,3        | 0,9        | 1,4        | 2,4         | 2,4         | 1,8         |
| <b>Current Account</b>                         |        |                                 | <b>0,4</b> | <b>2,2</b> | <b>1,0</b> | <b>4,7</b> | <b>-0,6</b> | <b>0,2</b> | <b>0,2</b> | <b>3,9</b> | <b>-0,4</b> | <b>-1,1</b> | <b>-1,1</b> |
| Balança de Bens e Serviços                     | INE    | % of GDP,<br>Nominal,<br>n.s.a. | 1,2        | 2,1        | 0,7        | 4,7        | -0,9        | -0,6       | 1,1        | 3,7        | -1,2        | -1,9        | -0,4        |
| Primary Income Balance                         |        |                                 | -2,6       | -1,7       | -1,5       | -2,2       | -0,7        | -1,1       | -2,6       | -1,7       | -0,5        | -0,8        | -2,5        |
| Secondary Income Balance                       |        |                                 | 1,8        | 1,8        | 1,7        | 2,2        | 1,0         | 2,0        | 1,8        | 2,0        | 1,3         | 1,6         | 1,8         |
| <b>Current and Capital Account exc. Energy</b> |        |                                 | <b>4,4</b> | <b>5,4</b> | <b>4,3</b> | <b>7,6</b> | <b>3,4</b>  | <b>3,6</b> | <b>2,8</b> | <b>7,3</b> | <b>3,4</b>  | <b>3,1</b>  | <b>3,2</b>  |

Source: INE

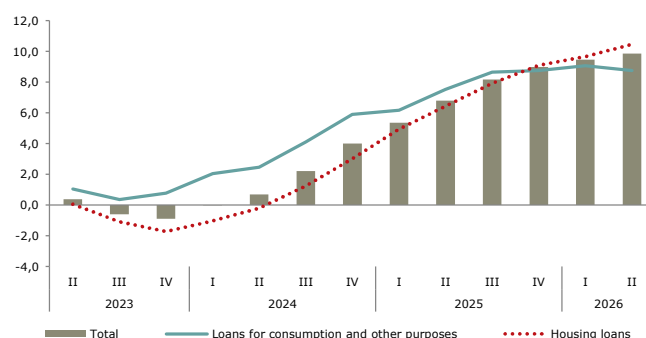
## 4. INDEBTEDNESS

**Economy Indebtedness by Sector  
(Composition, %)**



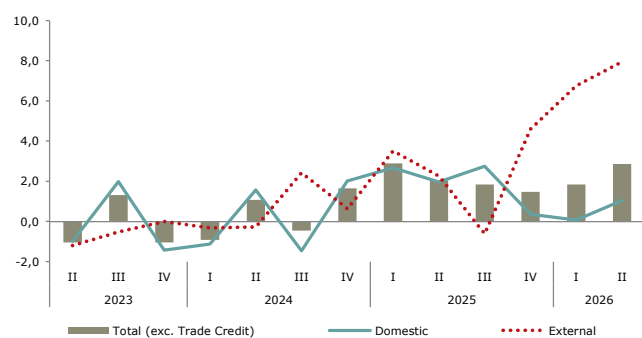
Source: BdP

**Households Indebtedness by purpose  
(YoY, %)**



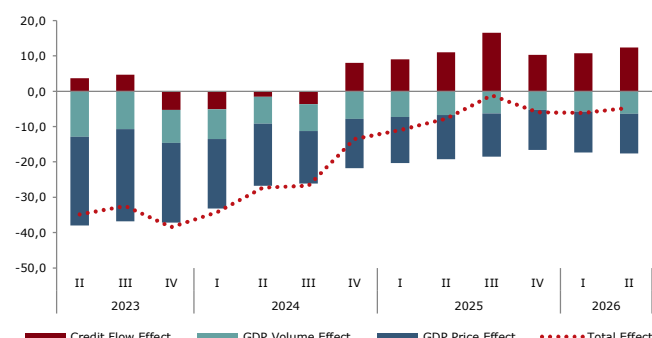
Source: BdP

**NFI's Indebtedness by holder  
(YoY, %)**



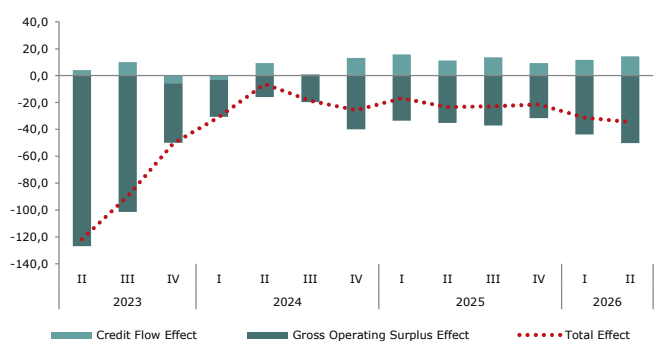
Source: BdP

**Economy Indebtedness to GDP ratio Y-o-Y change decomposition  
(annual difference, p.p.)**



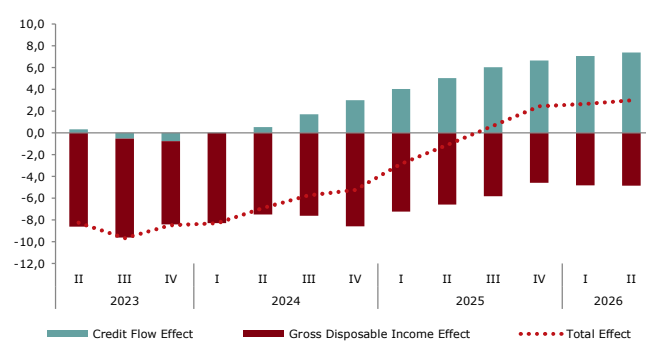
Sources: BdP, INE, GPEARI calculations

**NFI's Indebtedness to Gross Operating Surplus ratio decomposition  
(annual difference, p.p.)**



Sources: BdP, INE, GPEARI calculations

**Households' Indebtedness to Gross Disposable Income decomposition  
(annual difference, p.p.)**



Sources: BdP, INE, GPEARI calculations

| Indicators                                                      | Source | Unit | 2025 II      | 2025 III     | 2025 IV      | 2026 I       | 2026 II      | May-26      | Jun-26      | Jul-26      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Total Economy Debt</b>                                       |        |      | <b>3,9</b>   | <b>6,0</b>   | <b>3,8</b>   | <b>3,9</b>   | <b>4,5</b>   | <b>4,1</b>  | <b>4,5</b>  | <b>3,7</b>  |
| <b>Households</b>                                               |        |      | <b>6,8</b>   | <b>8,2</b>   | <b>9,0</b>   | <b>9,4</b>   | <b>9,9</b>   | <b>9,8</b>  | <b>9,9</b>  | <b>9,9</b>  |
| of which: Housing                                               |        |      | 6,4          | 7,9          | 9,1          | 9,7          | 10,4         | 10,1        | 10,4        | 10,6        |
| Consumption                                                     |        |      | 7,5          | 8,7          | 8,7          | 9,1          | 8,7          | 9,4         | 8,7         | 8,7         |
| <b>NFI's</b>                                                    |        |      | <b>1,9</b>   | <b>2,4</b>   | <b>1,7</b>   | <b>2,1</b>   | <b>2,6</b>   | <b>2,6</b>  | <b>2,6</b>  | <b>3,0</b>  |
| of which: Manufacturing, electricity, gas and water (B+C+D+E)   |        |      | -1,6         | -1,8         | 1,7          | 5,4          | 6,3          | 6,9         | 6,3         | 6,5         |
| Construction and real estate activities (F+L)                   |        |      | 3,2          | 3,3          | 1,6          | 2,5          | 2,1          | 2,3         | 2,1         | 2,5         |
| Trade, transportaion, accomodation and food service (G+H+I)     |        |      | 1,3          | 0,9          | -0,4         | -2,1         | -0,8         | -1,2        | -0,8        | -0,6        |
| Other activities, except head offices (A+J+K+M+N+O+P+Q+R+S+T+U) |        |      | 3,1          | 3,2          | 0,3          | -0,7         | 0,7          | -0,2        | 0,7         | 1,4         |
| Head offices (M,70100)                                          |        |      | 7,1          | 8,5          | 5,4          | 3,9          | 3,7          | 2,1         | 3,7         | 3,8         |
| of which: Loans                                                 |        |      | -0,9         | 0,0          | -0,5         | 0,6          | 2,0          | 2,1         | 2,0         | 2,3         |
| Debt Securities                                                 |        |      | 15,3         | 9,9          | 9,6          | 6,7          | 6,1          | 5,0         | 6,1         | 8,5         |
| Trade Credits                                                   |        |      | 1,7          | 3,7          | 2,2          | 2,8          | 2,0          | 2,4         | 2,0         | 1,5         |
| <b>Public Administrations</b>                                   |        |      | <b>4,8</b>   | <b>8,6</b>   | <b>3,4</b>   | <b>3,5</b>   | <b>4,2</b>   | <b>3,3</b>  | <b>4,2</b>  | <b>1,7</b>  |
| of which: Debt Securities                                       |        |      | 5,3          | 11,5         | 4,9          | 6,0          | 6,7          | 5,4         | 6,7         | 1,4         |
| Saving and Treasury Certificates                                |        |      | 5,3          | 7,8          | 7,7          | 5,6          | 6,5          | 5,9         | 6,5         | 7,5         |
| Other Treasury liabilities                                      |        |      | 10,8         | 7,6          | 3,3          | 5,8          | 8,4          | 7,9         | 8,4         | 9,7         |
| Trade Credits                                                   |        |      | 11,0         | 27,7         | 46,1         | -24,1        | -19,0        | -36,6       | -19,0       | -11,4       |
| of which: Central Government                                    |        |      | 4,8          | 8,8          | 3,4          | 3,6          | 4,4          | 3,4         | 4,4         | 1,7         |
| Local Government                                                |        |      | 5,1          | 3,7          | 3,7          | 0,9          | -1,3         | 0,8         | -1,3        | 0,4         |
| <b>Public Corporations *</b>                                    |        |      | <b>-2,1</b>  | <b>-0,2</b>  | <b>1,1</b>   | <b>-3,5</b>  | <b>-1,9</b>  | <b>-4,7</b> | <b>-1,9</b> | <b>-0,3</b> |
| of which: Loans                                                 |        |      | -2,6         | -1,8         | -2,3         | -1,9         | -1,3         | -1,4        | -1,3        | -0,6        |
| Debt Securities                                                 |        |      | -6,1         | -4,8         | 3,7          | -1,5         | 6,8          | -4,0        | 6,8         | 8,2         |
| Trade Credits                                                   |        |      | 12,3         | 27,5         | 42,7         | -26,3        | -25,6        | -39,0       | -25,6       | -15,7       |
| <b>Ratios</b>                                                   |        |      |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |
| <b>Total Economy Indebtedness to GDP</b>                        |        | %    | <b>290,4</b> | <b>291,3</b> | <b>282,1</b> | <b>282,3</b> | <b>285,7</b> | -           | -           | -           |
| Year-on-Year Change                                             |        |      | -7,8         | -1,2         | -6,0         | -6,1         | -4,7         | -           | -           | -           |
| Credit Flow Contribution                                        |        | p.p. | 11,0         | 16,5         | 10,3         | 10,7         | 12,4         | -           | -           | -           |
| GDP Volume Contribution                                         |        |      | -6,7         | -6,3         | -5,3         | -5,7         | -6,4         | -           | -           | -           |
| GDP Price Contribution                                          |        |      | -12,5        | -12,2        | -11,3        | -11,5        | -11,2        | -           | -           | -           |
| <b>NFIs' Indebtedness to Gross Operating Surplus</b>            |        | %    | <b>598,1</b> | <b>585,1</b> | <b>574,3</b> | <b>568,0</b> | <b>563,5</b> | -           | -           | -           |
| Year-on-Year Change                                             |        |      | -23,4        | -22,9        | -21,5        | -31,2        | -34,6        | -           | -           | -           |
| Credit Flow Contribution                                        |        | p.p. | 11,3         | 13,5         | 9,5          | 11,7         | 14,3         | -           | -           | -           |
| Gross Operating Surplus Contribution                            |        |      | -35,4        | -37,2        | -31,6        | -43,8        | -50,2        | -           | -           | -           |
| <b>Households' Indebtedness to Gross Disposable Inc.</b>        |        | %    | <b>79,5</b>  | <b>80,1</b>  | <b>80,9</b>  | <b>81,8</b>  | <b>82,4</b>  | -           | -           | -           |
| Year-on-Year Change                                             |        |      | -1,1         | 0,7          | 2,4          | 2,7          | 3,0          | -           | -           | -           |
| Credit Flow Contribution                                        |        | p.p. | 5,1          | 6,0          | 6,7          | 7,1          | 7,4          | -           | -           | -           |
| Gross Disposable Income Contribution                            |        |      | -6,6         | -5,8         | -4,6         | -4,8         | -4,8         | -           | -           | -           |

\* Also includes corporations also included in the General Government.